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U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE  
FEB 15 1941  
U.S. MAIL

**PLANT HARDY  
NORTHERN-  
GROWN  
NURSERY STOCK!**

*Spring*  
**1941**

**J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES**

**DAYTON'S BLUFF STATION**

**ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA**

**Phone La Salle 9364**

# Why You Should Buy From Bailey's . . .

- ★ **DEPENDABILITY**—All the stock we offer is **grown in our climate . . . and will grow in your climate!** You take no chances with Bailey's hardy, Northern-grown nursery stock.
- ★ **SAVE MONEY**—We have a large stock of many varieties that we are offering at greatly reduced prices this season. Not **bargain** stock . . . but the same high quality stock that has given us thirty-three years of successful nursery business.
- ★ **BUY DIRECT FROM GROWER**—We **grow our own stock**. When you buy from Bailey's, you not only save commissions paid to agents . . . but are assured of **high quality plants**, properly handled from the time they are dug until they reach you. Our storage and packing facilities are modern, and stock is guaranteed to reach you in prime condition for planting.
- ★ **BAILEY'S APPRECIATE**—the loyalty of their customers, and put forth every effort to earn their continued confidence. This sincere desire to serve is your guarantee.

## CARE OF NURSERY STOCK

When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in, they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time. Ask for our free booklet on planting and care of nursery stock.

## PARCEL POST

Many of the smaller items can be shipped by parcel post at less expense than by express. Include 10 per cent for packing and postage if desired by parcel post. Windbreak trees are prepaid. 4-5 ft. and 5-6 ft. trees cannot be sent by mail.

## IRRIGATION

We have over 50 acres under irrigation. Our fruit trees have all been produced on this tract

and are really in exceptionally vigorous condition. By irrigating properly, we maintain a steady growth throughout the season. Without irrigation, trees are often checked with every little dry spell and serious dry spells like we have had in recent years are very apt to weaken the stock. It is during these first two or three years after grafting that the young trees need this special care.

When you plant BAILEY'S Fruit Trees you have stock that is ready to start growth with the first warm weather.

**LOCATION OF OUR NURSERIES**—Our Nursery is located just off Highway 61, at the St. Paul city limits, across the river from South St. Paul. We invite our customers to come and select their own stock. However, mail orders receive our personal attention and we assure you that we will select your stock with the utmost care.

## Our Liberal Guarantee and Terms of Sale

Any material failing to grow, will be resupplied at one-half the original cost of the stock, provided we are informed of such failure prior to October 1, 1941.

Cash with order or will accept one-fourth of purchase price in advance and ship goods C. O. D. for the balance. All stock priced f.o.b. St. Paul or at nursery except where otherwise stated.

We are careful to keep our varieties true-to-name and will replace any portion of the stock that may prove otherwise or refund the price paid for such portions. It is agreed that the original price shall be the maximum damages the purchaser is entitled to. A Certificate of Inspection Accompanies Each Order.

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# APPLES

**NORTHERN-GROWN  
ON HARDY ROOTS!**

Our trees are all 3 years old and are of the varieties that we consider best for our climate. We graft our own apples on roots that we grow ourselves, which assures you of the hardiest stock available and trees that will withstand severe drought conditions.

Due to ideal growing weather last summer we have a good supply of high quality trees. Plant your orchard this year with Bailey's hardy apples grown on our own hardy roots. Order early while our list is still complete.

We offer fruit trees at **GREATLY REDUCED PRICES** this year. This is made possible because of our increased production and modern methods of growing.

**ANOKA**—Early bearing, often fruiting the second year after planting. Introduced by Prof. Hansen of South Dakota. Quality is good. Season—Very early. The tree is very hardy, fruit is green heavily covered with red streaks.

**CORTLAND**—A seedling of McIntosh that is proving more satisfactory in many respects. The fruit has the same high quality as McIntosh, keeps better, and hangs to the tree a little longer.

**DELICIOUS**—High quality, bright red, a good winter keeper. We recommend planting Delicious in a sheltered location.

**DUCHESS**—The standard apple for your early pies and sauce. Hardy and a heavy yielder.

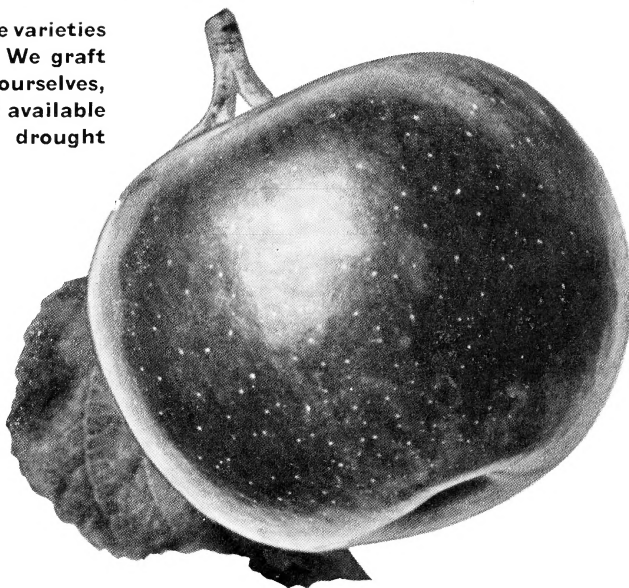
**RED DUCHESS**—An improved selection of the standard Duchess. Fruit bright red, ripens early August. Perfectly hardy.

**ERICKSON**—This apple was originated at Aitkin, Minnesota, a few years ago and is proving a real success as an early apple. The fruit which ripens about the same time as the Duchess, is very large and a deep red in color.

**HIBERNAL**—An extremely hardy apple recommended for the most Northern sections. Also used quite extensively for top-working. These trees on our hardy roots are ideal for top-working and planting in sections where the weather is extremely severe.

**JEWELL WINTER**—A very attractive, bright red apple. Quality good, keeping until mid-winter. A good commercial and home orchard apple.

**MALINDA**—One of the hardiest longer keeping apples that can be grown in this locality. Flesh is



**Jewell Winter**

yellowish-white, juicy, and keeps until late winter. Good quality.

**McINTOSH**—McIntosh has been grown for many years in the East, but has just recently been found to be hardy in Minnesota and the Northwest. We have had trees fruiting for the past ten years in our orchards and find them very satisfactory and feel safe in recommending McIntosh for planting in all sections except Northern Minnesota. It is a very attractive, well colored apple of exceptionally high quality. The fruit keeps until late winter.

**NORTHWESTERN GREENING**—A late winter apple. The tree is a vigorous grower and fairly hardy. Fruit is very large, yellowish green, when ripe. An excellent pie and baking apple.

**PATTEN'S GREENING**—This apple is popular on account of its hardiness and heavy yielding qualities. Fruit is large, green with pink blush. Tree is thrifty and grows in a spreading form. Season—September.

**WEDGE**—An apple of about the same season as Wealthy. An exceptionally good apple for baking and the demand from restaurants and other sources is increasing for this particular apple. Fruit is medium to large and of uniform size.

**YELLOW TRANSPARENT**—An old favorite. Ripens soon after Duchess. Very hardy, productive, and high quality.

# HARALSON

## A PROVEN LEADER IN MINNESOTA AND THE NORTHWEST!

It has Everything:

1. Color—Bright red.
2. Quality—Good.
3. Size—Large.
4. Season—Late fall.
5. Keeping—Excellent until April and May.
6. Yield—Yields heavy and often bears fruit the second year after planting.
7. Hardiness—Is recommended throughout Minnesota and is found thriving in Canada.

### The Leading Commercial Apple

In addition to being almost a perfect apple for the home orchard HARALSON is being planted extensively in commercial orchards. Wide-awake planters are switching to Haralson.

It is the first apple we have ever had that we sincerely say can be grown on a commercial scale in competition with Jonathan and similar apples shipped into this territory.

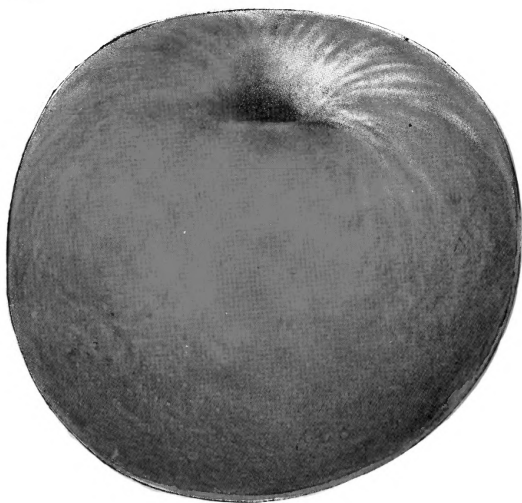
### Haralson in Great Demand

The market demands a good sized, red, long keeping apple. Haralson fully satisfies all these qualifications and in addition, stands handling and shipping well.



### Bears Young

Haralson is a prolific bearer, and the orchard trees yield very young. They often start bearing the second year after planting. The tree is strong and they carry heavy loads without splitting the branches. Originated and introduced by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm.



Wealthy Apple

# WEALTHY

## THE MONEY-MAKER!

Wealthy is still our leading apple of its season. Ripens in early September and keeps until the Holidays. Wealthy has undoubtedly made more money for the commercial growers in Minnesota and adjoining states than any other variety. The fruit is medium to large in size, and colors up to a beautiful red. Quality—exceptionally good. Tree is very hardy and a heavy yielder.

# PLANT BAILEY'S HARDY

# BEACON

## The New All-Red Eating Apple

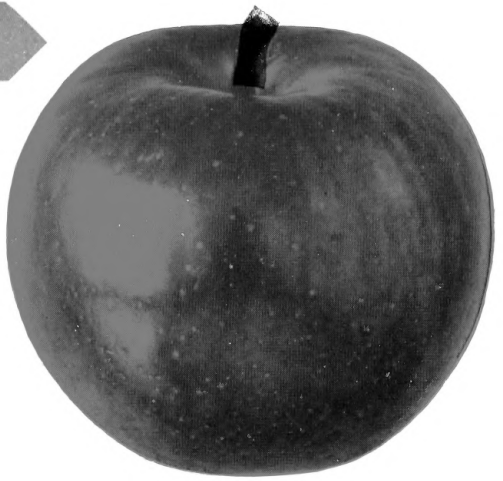
A recent introduction of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm that promises to take the place of Duchess. Beacon ripens with Duchess or a few days later. Fruit is completely red and of uniform fair size. Excellent eating apple and good cooking apple.

## Hardy . . . Heavy Cropper

We feel that Beacon is superior to other apples of the same season and will undoubtedly replace them largely. In our own trial orchards, as well as other reports we have had, it has proven to be perfectly hardy and a heavy annual cropper. Tree is upright in growth and a vigorous grower.

## Best Early Variety for Storing

Unlike most of the early apples which last for a short time, Beacon can be stored in an ordinary cellar for two months. The advantages of this from a commercial standpoint, are obvious, as they can be marketed whenever the price and demand is favorable.



## Equally Good for Home or Market

Its splendid quality and appearance, uniform size, and good handling qualities are sure to make Beacon a valuable apple for home use and in the commercial orchard. It fills the demand for a quality apple that comes in before the Wealthy, Haralson and other apples of similar season.

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### FREE DELIVERY

We prepay transportation charges on all orders of \$25.00 or more (Except balled and burlapped evergreens) within 500 miles of St. Paul.

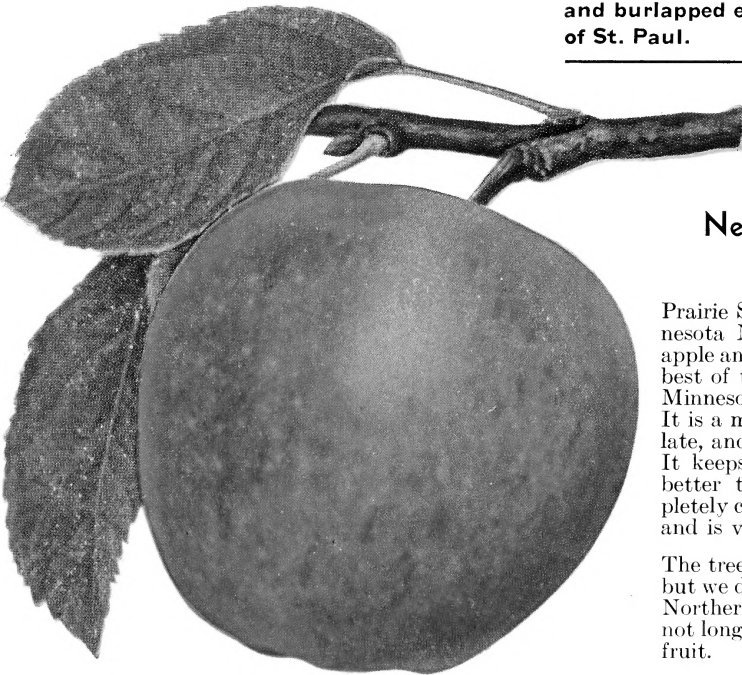
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## PRAIRIE SPY

### New—Long Keeping— High Quality

Prairie Spy, previously known as Minnesota No. 1007, is a very promising apple and in our opinion is probably the best of the recent introductions of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. It is a medium to large apple, ripening late, and an exceptionally good keeper. It keeps, with ordinary storage, even better than Haralson. Fruit is completely covered with carmine red stripes and is very attractive. Quality good.

The tree apparently is perfectly hardy, but we do not recommend planting it in Northern Minnesota as the season is not long enough to properly mature the fruit.



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# NORTHERN-GROWN APPLES!

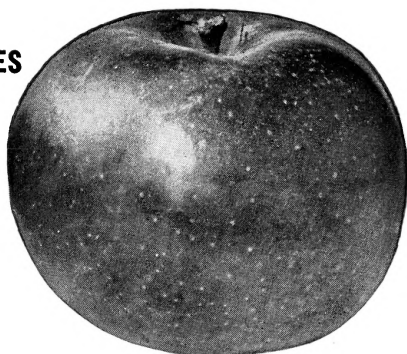
# New! TWO FINE TOP QUALITY APPLES

## MINNESOTA No. 700

Sometimes referred to as the "Minnesota Jonathan."  
A promising new variety, quality good.

## MINNESOTA No. 638

We believe the No. 638 to be the best of the numbered apples, and promises to replace the Wealthy. Hangs to the trees well and colors good. It is ready to eat as soon as picked and will keep until February or March.



McIntosh Apple

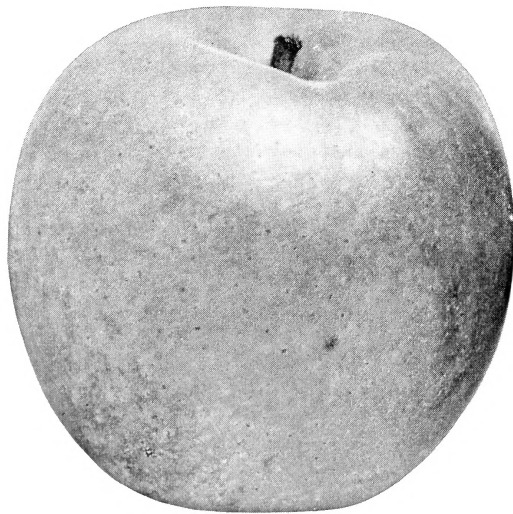
### CARE OF NURSERY STOCK

When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in, they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time. Ask for our free booklet on planting and care of nursery stock.

**LOCATION OF OUR NURSERIES—Our Nursery is located just off Highway 61, at the St. Paul city limits, across the river from South St. Paul.** We invite our customers to come and select their own stock. However, mail orders receive our personal attention and we assure you that we will select your stock with the utmost care.

### ORDER EARLY!

Order early while our assortment is complete. We have a very fine lot of stock this year but as the season progresses we always run short of some varieties. Be sure to specify on your order whether or not we can substitute equally desirable varieties provided we are out of some of the items.



Northwestern Greening

### PRICES OF APPLES AND CRAB APPLES (Unless Otherwise Priced)

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 50
2 to 3 ft.	\$ .20	\$ .90	\$1.50	\$ 6.75
3 to 4 ft.	.30	1.25	2.25	9.75
4 to 5 ft.	.40	1.90	3.50	15.50
5 to 6 ft.	.50	2.40	4.50	20.50

### PRICES OF HARALSON, DOLGO WHITNEY, PRAIRIE SPY

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 50
2 to 3 ft.	\$ .25	\$1.15	\$2.00	\$ 9.25
3 to 4 ft.	.40	1.90	3.50	15.50
4 to 5 ft.	.50	2.40	4.50	20.50
5 to 6 ft.	.60	2.90	5.50	25.50

### PRICES OF MINNESOTA No. 638, No. 700

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 50
3 to 4 ft.	\$ .50	\$2.40	\$4.50	.....
4 to 5 ft.	.60	2.90	5.50	.....
5 to 6 ft.	.75	3.50	6.50	.....

To get the **REDUCED QUANTITY RATES** order 5, 10, or 50 of a single variety.

### TABLE SHOWING NUMBER OF TREES OR PLANTS TO AN ACRE

Distance Apart	No. Required
2 x 4 ft.—Strawberries.....	5,445
5 x 5 ft.—Raspberries, hills.....	1,742
3 x 6 ft.—Raspberries, hedge.....	2,420
5 x 7 ft.—Currants.....	1,244
8 x 10 ft.—Grapes.....	544
15 x 20 ft.—Fruit Trees.....	145
15 x 24 ft.—Fruit Trees.....	121
15 x 30 ft.—Fruit Trees.....	96
17 x 18 ft.—Fruit Trees.....	142
18 x 18 ft.—Fruit Trees.....	134
30 x 30 ft.—.....	48

**RULE—**Multiply distance apart each way in feet, divide 43,560 by the product. Quotient is number of trees or plants needed to set an acre.

# Bailey's HARDY, NORTHERN-GROWN CRAB APPLE TREES

**DOLGO**—Fruit is oblong, of real beauty and peculiar lemon-acid in flavor. Entirely different from any other crab apple and far superior for jellies, producing a transparent bright red jelly of high quality. The fruit is distinctly beautiful, borne in great profusion. Dolgo is a beautiful lawn tree, in addition to producing fruit of superior quality. It is a striking thing to see the masses of bright red fruit clustered along the branches.

**HYSLOP**—A very fine crab for pickling. Ripens late and fruit is a beautiful, deep red.

**STRAWBERRY**—An early crab. Very hardy and good yielder. Used for eating fresh and canning.

**SWEET RUSSET**—Somewhat larger than the other crab varieties. A heavy yielder. Fruit is green, ripening to yellow and is covered with a light mottling of russet, very sweet and tastes very much like pear. Good for canning.

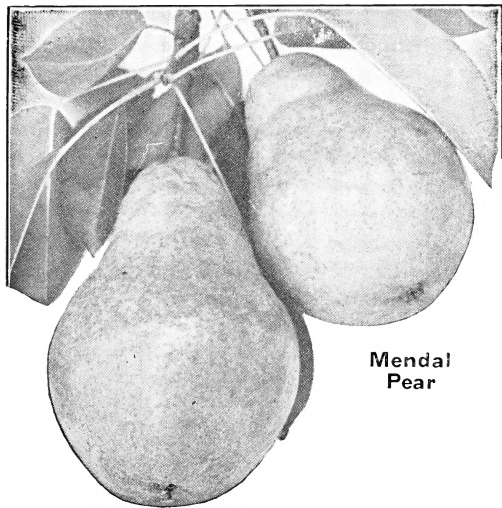
**TRANSCENDENT**—The old favorite jelly and pickling crab. Tree a vigorous grower and heavy yielder.



Virginia

**VIRGINIA**—A very hardy and vigorous grower. Fruit fully as good as Transcendent for pickling or jelly. A prolific annual bearer.

**WHITNEY**—A large bright red crab. Good for eating fresh and an excellent canning crab. Whitney is one of the best eating apples in its season and many people will eat nothing else while they last. Tree is perfectly hardy and a heavy yielder. Whitney is the best of all sweet crab apples. It ripens in August and has a definite place in any commercial or home orchard.



Mendel  
Pear

## Bailey's PEARS

FOR QUICK, SURE GROWTH  
HEAVY YIELD, DELICIOUS FRUIT

Pears require the same soil and cultivation as apples. Pruning and spraying also similar. Why not plant a few Hardy Pears with your other orchard trees?

We bud (or graft) our Pears on *Pyrus ussuriensis* seedlings. This is a hardy root that stands our climate very well. This is an important feature which is sometimes overlooked when buying pears for our Northern climate.

**PARKER**—This probably is our most dependable pear. Introduced by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm and has proven of real value. We recommend it for general planting in the South half of Minnesota and in favorable locations in Northern Minnesota. Fruit is large, color is yellow with distinct blush. Flesh tender and juicy. Quality very good.

**MENDEL**—Mendel is another hardy pear. Tree is a vigorous grower and practically resistant to blight. Fruit is medium size and good quality. Color, yellow. Mendel yields heavy and is considered by many to be equal to Parker.

### PRICES OF PEARS

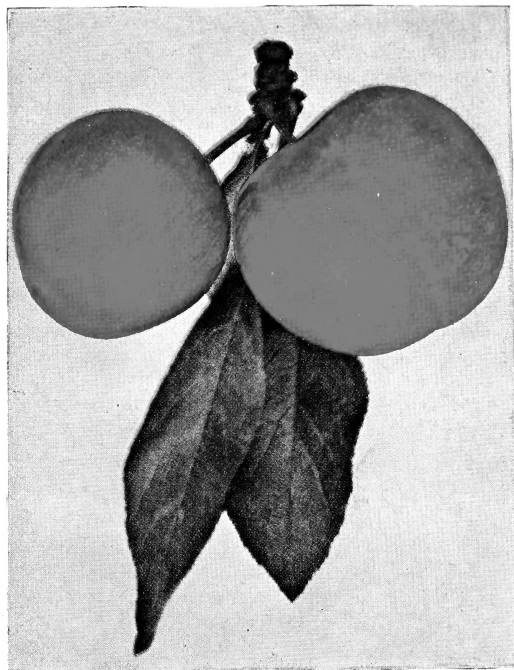
	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 50
2 to 3 ft.	\$ .25	\$1.15	\$2.00	\$ 9.25
3 to 4 ft.	.40	1.90	3.50	15.50
4 to 5 ft.	.50	2.40	4.50	20.50
5 to 6 ft.	.60	2.90	5.50	25.50

To get the reduced **QUANTITY RATES** order 5, 10, or 50 of a single variety.

# Plums

FOR  
QUICK CROPS  
—SURE PROFITS!

The following varieties of plums are far superior to the older varieties, and we feel perfectly safe in recommending them. They are very fast growing and usually come into bearing the second year after setting. They are perfectly hardy in our climate and we have selected and propagated the following varieties which have shown exceptional qualities. We graft our Plums and Cherries on *Prunus Americana*—our native hardy roots. This insures you hardy trees that will stand up under extreme conditions. We have a good supply of Plums and Cherries this year and offer them at attractive Prices.



**Tonka Plum**

**ELLIOTT**—A large, dark red plum, firm flesh. Freestone. Tree a heavy yielder and hardy.

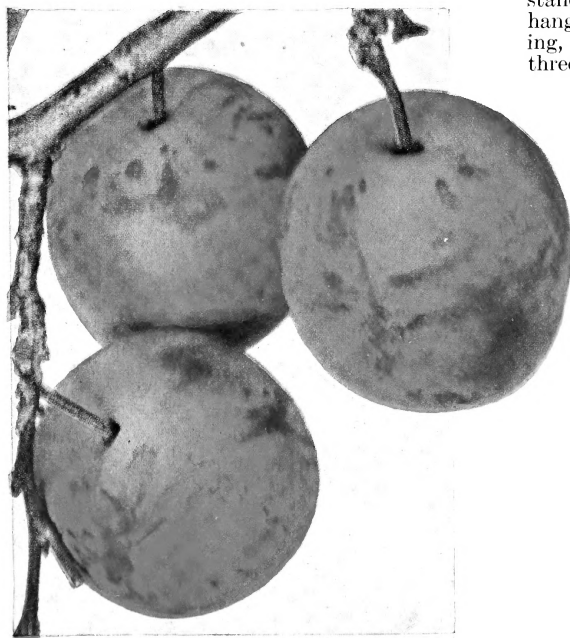
**EMBER**—One of the more recent plums introduced by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. Ember is a large late plum and has exceptionally fine dessert and canning qualities. It is yellow with attractive red blush. Two outstanding and valuable features are that the fruit hangs to the trees, even after thoroughly ripening, and after picking will keep well for two or three weeks. This is a late plum and should be planted along with some of the earlier varieties to extend the season.

**FIEBING PRIZE**—One of our leading plums that is rapidly gaining popularity. Fruit is very large, firm, and of excellent canning quality. Dark red and ripens mid-season to late. Tree is a vigorous grower and yields heavily.

**HENNEPIN**—A dark reddish-purple plum covered with a dense bloom giving it a distinct and attractive appearance. Good eating fresh, especially good for canning and preserving because of its rich purplish-red flesh. Hennepin is a heavy yielder. Ripens early August.

**KAHINTA**—A large firm dark red plum with yellow flesh. Freestone. High quality.

**LaCRESCENT**—A very high quality, yellow plum. Flesh is very tender, and is a delicious plum for eating fresh or canning. We heartily recommend LaCrescent for the home orchard but the flesh and skin are too tender to stand handling and extensive hauling to market.



**Underwood Plum**



**MONITOR**—A late mid-season variety, a vigorous well shaped tree, producing large, dark red, firm fleshed fruit of high quality. Heavy annual bearer.

**RED WING**—One of the largest plums, ripens mid-season, with beautiful red, freestone fruit of high quality.

**SUPERIOR**—This sensational new plum was originated by the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm, and after being tested thoroughly, was very appropriately named SUPERIOR. Its very name is a challenge, and it is considered by many to be our best plum in its season. Superior ripens mid-season, fruit is large, beautiful red, firm flesh, and of exceptional quality. You can peel it as you would a peach. We do not hesitate in recommending Superior for an early red plum. Freestone.

**TERRY**—One of the old standard varieties. Fruit is large, with a small pit. Dark red. Ripens mid-season.

**TONKA**—An extremely productive variety producing large, round, red fruit of firm flesh and good quality. Freestone.

**UNDERWOOD**—Undoubtedly the most widely planted of the Minnesota introductions. Underwood is valuable because of its large early fruit and annual bearing. Fruit is large, bright red and semi-freestone. A delicious fruit for eating fresh and for canning. The tree is a vigorous grower and one of the hardiest. The fruit ripens early making it exceptionally well adapted to Northern parts of Minnesota and North Dakota.

**WANETA**—"Prof. Hansen's Masterpiece." Fruit is immense in size, delicious quality, beautiful red color, small pit. Tree bears very heavy and young. At four years it is not uncommon for a Waneta to produce four bushels of plums. Waneta is undoubtedly the most popular plum introduction of Prof. Hansen from Brookings, So. Dak.

**MINNESOTA No. 17**—A large red freestone plum of excellent quality for canning. Season—early.

**MINNESOTA No. 218**—Another of the new Minnesota Plums. Yellow in color with a red blush. Flesh is yellow and excellent quality. Ripens about August 10th.

## PRICES OF PLUMS

(Unless Otherwise Priced)

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 50
2 to 3 ft.	\$ .20	\$ .90	\$1.50	\$ 6.75
3 to 4 ft.	.30	1.25	2.25	9.75
4 to 5 ft.	.40	1.90	3.50	15.50
5 to 6 ft.	.50	2.40	4.50	20.50

## PRICES OF MINNESOTA

Nos. 17 and 218

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 50
3 to 4 ft.	\$ .50	\$2.40	\$4.50	.....
4 to 5 ft.	.60	2.90	5.50	.....
5 to 6 ft.	.75	3.50	6.50	.....

To get the **QUANTITY RATES**, order 5, 10, or 50 of a single variety.

## POLLENIZERS FOR MINNESOTA PLUMS

It is necessary to plant one or two pollenizing plums with any of the Minnesota hybrids in order to get good yields. It has been found that the Minnesota Hybrids do not fertilize one another and we recommend either one of the following varieties which will effectively pollenate the standard varieties.

**KAGA**—One of the most effective pollenizers for our Minnesota hybrids. In addition, Kaga is a very high quality, heavy yielding plum. Especially good for canning.

**SURPRISE**—A valuable variety for pollenization of the standard varieties. Fruit is attractive red and of high quality. Surprise is a light yielder and we recommend planting only a few trees to take care of pollenizing other varieties.



**Monitor  
Plum**



# Bailey's RASPBERRIES

FOR HOME AND COMMERCIAL USE

Our raspberries are certified and, like the rest of our stock, carry a Certificate of Inspection with each shipment. Raspberries are very rigidly inspected by our State Inspector several times each year, and have been pronounced "Mosaic Free" and in excellent condition.

Raspberries produce big yields and are sure profits. Returns run as high as \$400.00 to \$800.00 per acre in a single year.

**CHIEF**—Chief has already established itself as a berry filling an important place, and is undoubtedly the most popular early raspberry. The fruit, medium in size, bright red, is firm. Ripens early and extends over a long period. Quality of fruit is excellent. The plants are vigorous in growth, perfectly hardy and seem to be resistant to mildew and mosaic. The wood ripens early and is a good plant maker. Chief has the good qualities looked for in a raspberry: earliness, quality of fruit, and yield.

**LATHAM**—That great Minnesota Introduction—holds unchallenged first place as the leading commercial and home variety of Red Raspberry. It is hardy everywhere, bushes are sturdy, upright, and vigorous, particularly resistant to diseases of all kinds. The fruit is very large, dark red, and firm. Latham is an excellent shipper, heavy yielder, easy picker. It has the qualities that make it the leading Red Raspberry of the day.

**NEWBURGH**—Newburgh is an extremely promising variety and in our own planting has shown up exceptionally well along side of Chief and Latham. It is our experience that they are a very heavy yielder having produced about twice as much fruit per acre as either Chief or Latham in the past season. The berries are very large, firm, and of rather dry texture, which makes Newburgh highly desirable as a commercial berry. The fruit holds its color very well which makes it possible to hold it over or leave without picking for two or three days without injury. The season is about the same as Latham.

We prepay transportation charges on all orders of \$25.00 or more (except balled and burlapped evergreens) within 500 miles of St. Paul.

## PRICES OF RASPBERRIES

Chief					Latham, Newburgh				
	25	100	500	1000		25	100	500	1000
Medium	\$ ...	\$1.35	\$ 5.50	\$ 9.75	Medium	\$ ...	\$1.50	\$ 6.50	\$11.00
No. 1	.75	2.10	9.00	15.50	No. 1	.90	2.50	10.00	17.50
Extra Heavy	1.10	2.75	12.50	22.50	Extra Heavy	1.25	3.50	14.50	25.00
Transplants	1.50	4.50	21.00	.....	Transplants	1.60	5.00	22.50	.....

**CUMBERLAND BLACK RASPBERRY** — Very high quality and our hardest Black Raspberry. Plant in a sheltered location or mulch over winter.

**ALFRED BLACKBERRY** — Blackberries do best in low ground as they require considerable moisture. Mulch over winter if possible.

## PRICES: ALFRED, CUMBERLAND

	25	100	500	1000
Heavy	\$1.25	\$3.50	\$14.50	\$25.00



# Bailey's STRAWBERRIES

FOR HOME AND GARDEN

## PRICES OF STRAWBERRIES

Note—Please Add 10% When Wanted by Parcel Post

	25	50	100	250	500	1000
<b>JUNE BEARING</b>						
Senator Dunlap.....	\$ .50	\$ .75	\$1.00	\$2.25	\$3.75	\$6.00
Beaver Premier Dorsett Fairfax } .....	.50	.90	1.25	2.50	4.25	7.50
<b>EVERBEARING</b>						
Scarlet Gem Progressive Mastodon } .....	.75	1.00	1.75	3.50	5.50	9.50
	1.00	1.50	2.75	5.50	....	....

Special care should be taken in the preparation of the soil before the plants are set. The strawberry has a comparatively shallow root system. For this reason moist soil is necessary when the plants are set. We make every effort to send strawberry plants out in the best of condition.

### JUNE BEARING VARIETIES

**BEAVER**—Beaver is a very dependable hardy strawberry rapidly gaining in popularity both for commercial and home use. Very heavy yielder, bright red, firm fruit. Season—early. Plants are thrifty and set runners profusely.

**PREMIER**—Plants grow large and are wonderfully productive. The berries are large and of a beautiful glossy red color. We have never found so many good qualities in an early berry.

**SENATOR DUNLAP**—Undoubtedly our most dependable June Bearing Variety. Ripens early, fruit is large and of good quality. Plants are exceptionally thrifty.

**DORSETT**—A very early berry of rich, bright red, retaining its color well after picking. An ideal berry for market or home use. A vigorous growing, heavily productive variety. Quality is of the best.

**FAIRFAX**—The Fairfax ripens about the same season as Dorsett. Fruit is very large and uniform. Plant is a vigorous grower and deeply rooted which enables it to withstand adverse weather conditions and still yield fairly good. We strongly advise at least a small planting of Fairfax for trial.

### EVERBEARING

Everbearing Strawberries will provide luscious fruit throughout the summer and early fall, and we urge you to plant one of these varieties.

**MASTODON**—It is a large, strong plant which does well on any soil type. The fruit is large and of high quality. It is a variety we recommend as being superior to any other everbearer for commercial or home planting.

**PROGRESSIVE** — A well - known standard variety, very productive, fruit medium in size, high quality.

**SCARLET GEM**—Gem is the best everbearing in many soils. A heavy yielder, good quality, and bright color. Plant is very hardy and thrives in practically all soils.





Opata Cherry

The Hardy Cherries that we offer are results of crosses between plum and cherry. The trees are hardy. The fruits possess the cherry flavor and are not bothered by the birds. They are heavy yielders and are excellent for canning. Trees may be planted as close together as 8 ft. by 8 ft.

**COMPASS**—Compass is an early fruiter, bearing the second year. It is indispensable as a pollenizer for Sapa and Oka. It is a very hardy tree and thrives in nearly any sort of location. The fruit is especially good for jams and for canning. Heavy yielder.

**NICOLETT**—A very hardy, thrifty, upright growing tree. A good pollenizer for other varieties of hybrid cherries. Fruit is bright red.

### EARLY RICHMOND CHERRY

Hardest of all pie cherries. This is the only true cherry that we offer. The fruit is of medium size and is borne in great quantities. Excellent for canning and pie. Fruit is dark red.

	Each	Per 5	Per 10
3 to 4 ft.	\$ .40	\$1.90	\$3.50
4 to 5 ft.	.50	2.40	4.50
5 to 6 ft.	.75	3.60	6.75

## HYBRID CHERRIES

### HARDY . . . HEAVY YIELDER

**OPATA**—Similar to Sapa except that the flesh is green. A heavy yielder. Fruit is good quality especially for canning.

**OKA**—This is one of the best of the Hybrid Cherries recently introduced by Prof. Hansen. An unusually hardy cherry excellent in both the South and as far North as you wish to plant. Skin is black and flesh red. Fruit is very attractive, a heavy bearer, and produces large quantities of fruit the first year after planting. The tree is of bushy habit and should be grown as a low shrub.

**SAPA**—Introduced by Prof. Hansen and it has become increasingly popular. Sapa is a large sized cherry with a small pit. Fruit is dark red with wine-red flesh. Excellent for sauce and preserves. Tree is exceptionally hardy and produces fruit the year after planting. Very prolific yielder.

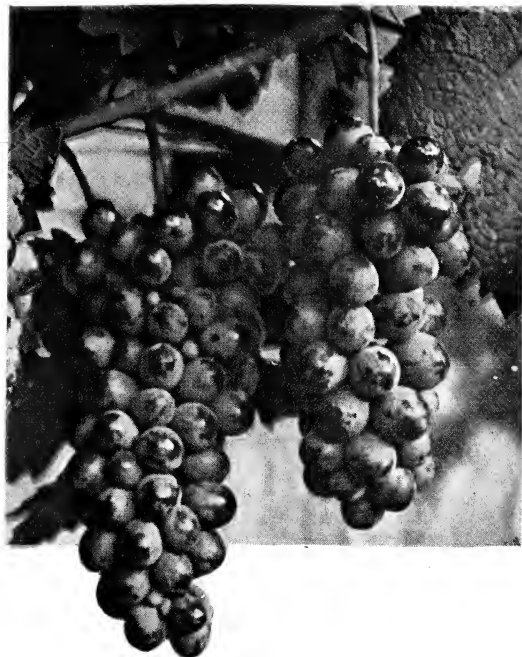
### PRICES OF CHERRIES

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 50
2 to 3 ft.	\$.20	\$.90	\$1.50	\$ 6.75
3 to 4 ft.	.30	1.25	2.25	9.75
4 to 5 ft.	.40	1.90	3.50	15.50
5 to 6 ft.	.50	2.40	4.50	20.50

To get the **QUANTITY RATES**, order 5, 10, or 50 of a single variety.



Oka Cherry



# BAILEY'S GRAPES

... for sure crops  
and better quality fruit

**CONCORD**—A well-known variety of purple grape which is semi-hardy in Minnesota.

**WHITE NIAGARA**—A large variety of white grape that is semi-hardy in Minnesota.

**MINNESOTA No. 66**—A large green grape of medium quality. The vine is especially vigorous and the foliage resistant to mildew. There is no other hardy green grape equal to this in quality among our standard varieties.

**MINNESOTA No. 69**—A very vigorous, productive, hardy, purple grape. Berries are large, clusters medium large, very compact. It is, however, distinctly superior to such varieties as Beta and Alpha.

**MINNESOTA No. 45**—This is undoubtedly one of the best of the recent introductions of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. A very fine, large, red grape of exceptional high quality.

We propagate our Grapes in quantities which permit us to offer them at exceptionally low prices. PLANT BAILEY'S heavy rooted grapes for more and better fruits.

**BETA**—An excellent grape for Minnesota and the Northwest. The vines are as hardy as the wild grape, which means they do not require protection in the winter as many of the other varieties do. Fruit is of the best quality to use for jelly and juice, as it has the wild grape flavor. Fruit is nearly as large as Concord, and a much better yielder in this climate. Ripens the first of September.

## PRICES OF GRAPES

### Beta, Concord

	Each	Per 10	Per 25	Per 100
2 Yr. No. 1	\$ .20	\$1.50	\$2.75	\$ 9.75
2 Yr. No. 2	.15	1.15	2.25	7.00

### White Niagara, Minnesota No. 66

### Minnesota No. 69, Minnesota No. 45

	Each	Per 10	Per 25	Per 100
2 Yr. No. 1	\$ .40	\$3.50	\$5.50	\$19.50

# CURRENTS THE IDEAL JELLY FRUIT

## RED LAKE

This new Currant was originated by the Minnesota Fruit Breeding Farm, and promises to replace all other varieties in the cherry currant class. The berry is very large and is borne on long stems forming exceptionally long, well filled bunches. The quality of fruit is very good, the ripening season is medium, and the plant a heavy yielder. While this variety produces large berries on long bunches, its most valuable quality is the sturdy upright type of bush. This character is lacking in many of the older varieties. Because of the above qualities, Red Lake is the leading currant today.

## PRICES OF CURRANTS

### Red Lake

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 100
1 Yr. No. 1	\$ .25	\$1.15	\$2.00	\$12.00
2 Yr. No. 1	.35	1.50	2.75	18.00

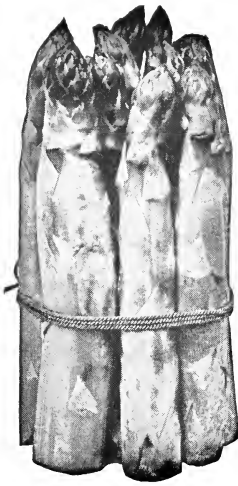
### Minnesota No. 70

	Each	Per 5	Per 10	Per 100
1 Yr. No. 1	\$ .35	\$1.50	\$2.75	\$18.00



## MINNESOTA No. 70

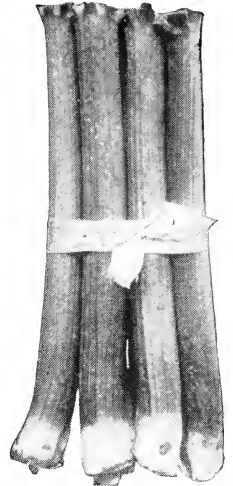
We offer a limited supply of this new currant. No. 70 is a very large currant, the bush a thrifty upright grower yielding heavy. This is a very promising variety and seems to be superior to Red Lake in some respects. We advise at least a few of this new variety.



## Martha Washington ASPARAGUS

The Market Gardeners Choice. Very high quality asparagus producing large stalks free from rust. We recommend this variety for the small garden, or to grow for market. Bailey's offer only heavy roots.

	25	100	1000
1 Yr. No. 1	\$ .50	\$1.25	\$ 9.50
2 Yr. No. 1	.65	1.50	12.50



## Delicious RHUBARB ... for sauces and pies

**GIANT VICTORIA**—Produces large, early, tender, red stalks.

15c each, \$1.00 per 10, \$2.20 per 25  
\$8.00 per 100

**McDONALD**—A strong growing plant having heavy brittle leaf-stalks. The red skin colors the sauce a rich pink color. Very productive and hardy for this section.

40c each, \$3.50 per 10

## GOOSEBERRIES

**CARRIE**—Very prolific bearer, practically thornless, vigorous grower. Hardy, not susceptible to mildew. Medium size fruit.

2 Yr. No. 1 plants, 30c each, \$2.50 per 10

**COMO**—Vigorous grower, productive, perfectly hardy, not susceptible to the Gooseberry diseases. The ripe fruit is as green in color as it is before ripening.

2 Yr. No. 1 plants, 40c each, \$3.50 per 10

## PARCEL POST

Many of the smaller items can be shipped by parcel post at less expense than by express. Include 10 per cent for packing and postage if desired by parcel post. Windbreak trees are prepaid. 4, 5 and 6 ft. fruit trees cannot be sent by mail.

No home planting is quite complete without Rhubarb, Asparagus, and fruit plants. There is nothing so delicious as freshly picked berries

from your own yard, and what is nicer than to be able to step a few feet from your back door and pick well ripened apples and plums? You will be surprised at how easily these fruits can be grown. A few plants will give the average family all the fresh fruits needed at a very low cost. Plant some of our hardy fruits this spring. Place your order now while our supply is complete.

## Hardy, drought-resistant HANSEN APRICOTS

We offer for the first time Hansen's sensational hardy apricots just recently introduced by Prof. Hansen of South Dakota, who has been working many years to produce hardy apricots that would be good eating and large size and still would withstand the rigors of the Northwest. These new apricots have been proven exceptionally hardy and very drought resistant producing heavy crops in the driest years.

**Strong, Two Year Old Trees—\$1.25 each, 3 for \$3.50**

# *Ornamental* **EVERGREENS**

## *FOR THE HOME GARDENER*

We are again offering a complete line of ornamental evergreens in the smaller sizes. This is an economical way of obtaining this class of stock and proves very interesting for the garden enthusiast.

These trees are furnished bare rooted and can be handled very successfully in this manner. They are ideal for planting in the rock garden or to be put in the garden and grown for two or three years before planting into the permanent landscape.

**NOTE:** Care should be exercised in handling these trees that are not balled and burlapped. It is essential that the roots be protected at all times. Plant as soon as possible after receiving and avoid exposure to hot, dry winds while handling. Plant in any good soil and water thoroughly.

For Descriptions See Pages 22-23

### THESE ORNAMENTAL EVERGREENS ARE ALL PREPAID

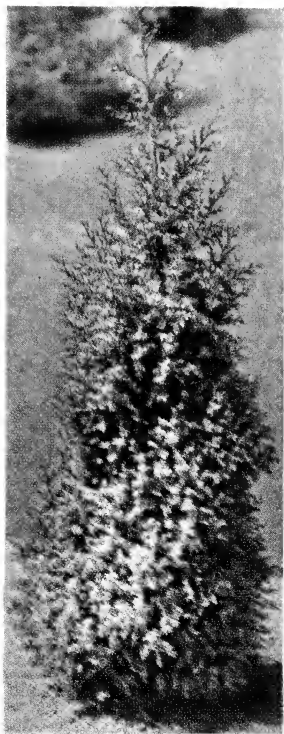
		Each	Per 10
<b>ARBORVITAE</b>			
American	9-12 in.	\$ .25	\$2.25
Globe	6- 9 in.	.40	3.50
Pyramidal	12-18 in.	.75	6.75
Siberian	9-12 in.	.60	5.25
<b>FIR</b>			
Douglas	9-12 in.	.30	2.50
<b>JUNIPER</b>			
Andorra	12-18 in.	.60	5.25
Pfitzer	12-18 in.	.60	5.25
Savins	12-18 in.	.60	5.25
Red Cedar	12-18 in.	.60	5.25
Waukeegan	12-18 in.	.60	5.25
<b>PINE</b>			
Austrian	12-18 in.	.35	3.00
Mugho	6- 9 in.	.35	3.00
Ponderosa	12-18 in.	.30	2.50
Scotch	12-18 in.	.30	2.50
<b>SPRUCE</b>			
Black Hills	9-12 in.	.40	3.50
Colorado	9-12 in.	.40	3.50
White	12-18 in.	.40	3.50



Colorado Blue Spruce



Austrian Pine



Silver Cedar

# Hardy EVERGREENS

Evergreens offer permanence and year around beauty in the wind-break. With the proper selection of varieties you will find they will thrive and stand dry weather just as well as the deciduous trees. A good Evergreen Windbreak about the farm house is one of the best investments you can make. It stops the wind and snow, and makes the farmstead more comfortable and pleasant to live and work in. Evergreen Windbreaks are a permanent investment that increase in value each year.

Plant Evergreens in a double row with the rows 12 to 15 feet apart. The trees 4 to 6 feet apart in the row.

Evergreens are slower in developing to a size where they offer protection from the winds. To overcome this we recommend planting a few rows of fast growing deciduous trees such as Siberian Chinese Elm or Green Ash. These can be taken out as the Evergreens develop and will furnish a good supply of wood in addition to their value as a windbreak.

We list two classes of Windbreak Evergreens: Seedlings and Transplants.

## SEEDLINGS

Seedlings are out of the seed beds and we recommend that they be planted in the garden or some place where they can be given good care and cultivation. They can be planted close together (from 4 to 8 inches) before setting in the permanent windbreak. Shading is not necessary or recommended. We grow large quantities of this stock and offer it at **new low prices.**

## Special! COMPLETE WINDBREAK

These 3 Choice Varieties Grouped  
Together at an Amazingly  
Low Price

50 Colorado Blue Spruce 3 years old  
50 Ponderosa Pine 2 years old  
100 Siberian Chinese Elm 1 year old

**200** TREES For **\$3.15** Pre-paid

100 Colorado Blue Spruce 3 years old  
100 Ponderosa Pine 2 years old  
200 Siberian Chinese Elm 1 year old

**400** TREES For **\$6.15** Pre-paid



Black Hills Spruce



# for Windbreaks and Woodlots

## TRANSPLANTS

Transplants are strong field grown stock, and are ready to plant right into the permanent windbreak. They have been grown in the open field for three years in addition to 2 or 3 years in the seed beds. This develops an abundance of fibrous roots and the tops are well branched.

**NOTE: Seedlings are tied in bundles of 25 only.**

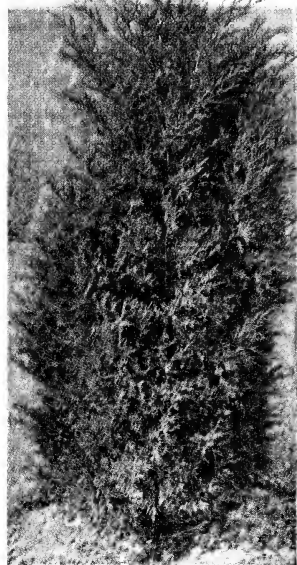
**All Windbreak Evergreens are PREPAID.**

## ADDITIONAL AAA BENEFITS NOW AVAILABLE FOR WINDBREAK AND WOODLOT PLANTING

The 1941 AAA farm program sets up a special allowance of \$15 for every farm (North Central Region) which can be earned only by planting trees. This is in addition to regular soil conservation practices. See your local AAA committeeman for details on how you can earn \$7.50 per acre and start a profitable crop at the same time. A woodlot, a farmstead shelterbelt, or a field windbreak can be yours for the planting this year. Do not fail to take advantage of this immediately.

We offer on these pages a complete line of windbreak stock in various sizes. Note: Our prices include Transportation Charges along with our usual guarantee and service.

Minnesota county agents can also supply two illustrated leaflets about the correct planting and care of trees. One is Extension Bulletin 196, titled "Planting the Standard Windbreak," the other is a new folder, "Meet Your Tree Needs Now."



**Red Cedar**



**Ponderosa Pine**



**Douglas Fir**

# Bailey's LOW PRICED WINDBREAK TREES

**FIR, DOUGLAS**—An exceptionally hardy tree. Fast growing, attaining a height of 60 to 80 feet. Easily transplanted and stands drought well. Foliage deep green.

**RED CEDAR**—Red Cedar is a very good tree and has withstood the recent dry years exceptionally well.

**PINE, AUSTRIAN**—A very sturdy tree of symmetrical growth. Not quite as fast growing as some of the other Pines.

**PINE, NORWAY**—One of the hardier Pine, bright, dark green foliage.

**PINE, PONDEROSA**—Sometimes called Yellow or Bull Pine. A very vigorous growing, drought resisting tree. One of the best in dry locations. Has large graceful needles, bluish-green in color.

**PINE, SCOTCH**—The qualities of the Scotch Pine are similar to the Ponderosa Pine. Needles are shorter and brighter green.

**PINE, WHITE**—A very well-known variety. Fast growing attaining heights of 60 to 100 feet.

**SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS**—Our most popular Windbreak Evergreen. They have withstood the droughts very well. They make a beautiful compact windbreak.

**SPRUCE, COLORADO**—A very popular tree equally as desirable as the Black Hills Spruce although not quite as fast growing. We do not select the blue trees out of this stock to be sold at a higher price; but take them the way they come in the field. This assures you a high percentage of blue trees.

**SPRUCE, NORWAY**—A rapid growing tree. Will not stand drought quite as well as the Black Hills and Colorado.

**SPRUCE, WHITE**—Similar to Black Hills Spruce but a little faster growing.

All Windbreak Trees are **PREPAID**

## PRICES OF WINDBREAK EVERGREENS

All Windbreak Evergreens are **PREPAID**

Seedlings (Sdls.) are tied in bundles of 25 only

		10	25	100	500	1000
<b>FIR, DOUGLAS</b>						
Trans.	3- 6 in.	\$.75	\$1.55	\$5.50	\$40.50	\$.....
Trans.	6- 9 in.	1.20	2.65	8.75		.....

<b>RED CEDAR</b>						
Trans.	12-18 in.	4.75	8.75	30.00	.....	.....
Trans.	18-24 in.	6.25	12.50	40.00	.....	.....

<b>PINE, AUSTRIAN</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	.65	2.25	10.35	19.50
Sdls.	6- 8 in.	.....	.75	2.75	11.85	22.85
Sdls.	8-10 in.	.....	1.00	3.50	17.25	33.00
Trans.	3- 6 in.	.65	1.25	4.50	20.35	38.85
Trans.	6- 9 in.	.85	1.85	6.50	30.35	58.50
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.10	2.35	8.25	39.50	75.00
Trans.	12-18 in.	1.50	3.50	12.00	55.00	100.00

<b>PINE, NORWAY</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	.65	2.25	10.35	19.50
Sdls.	6- 8 in.	.....	.75	2.75	11.85	22.85
Trans.	12-18 in.	2.75	5.25	18.00	77.50	.....
Trans.	18-24 in.	3.75	7.50	22.50	97.50	.....

<b>PINE, PONDEROSA</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	.65	2.25	10.35	19.50
Sdls.	6- 8 in.	.....	.75	2.50	11.85	22.85
Sdls.	8-10 in.	.....	.90	3.25	15.00	27.50
Sdls.	10-12 in.	.....	1.00	3.75	17.25	33.00
Trans.	3- 6 in.	.65	1.25	4.50	20.35	38.85
Trans.	6- 9 in.	.85	1.85	6.50	30.35	58.50
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.10	2.35	8.25	39.50	75.00
Trans.	12-18 in.	1.50	3.50	12.00	55.00	100.00

<b>PINE, SCOTCH</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	.60	1.95	9.25	17.85
Sdls.	6- 8 in.	.....	.75	2.50	11.85	22.85
Sdls.	8-10 in.	.....	1.00	3.25	15.00	29.50
Trans.	3- 6 in.	.65	1.25	4.50	20.35	38.85

		10	25	100	500	1000
<b>PINE, SCOTCH—Continued</b>						
Trans.	6- 9 in.	\$.85	\$1.85	\$6.50	\$30.35	\$58.50
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.10	2.25	8.25	39.50	75.00
Trans.	12-18 in.	1.50	3.50	12.00	55.00	100.00
Trans.	18-24 in.	2.75	5.25	17.50	77.50	127.50

<b>PINE, WHITE</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	.60	1.95	9.25	17.85
Sdls.	6- 8 in.	.....	.75	2.50	11.85	22.85
Trans.	3- 6 in.	.65	1.25	4.50	20.35	38.85
Trans.	6- 9 in.	.85	1.85	6.50	30.35	58.50
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.10	2.25	8.25	39.50	75.00

<b>SPRUCE, BLACK HILLS</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	1.00	3.50	17.25	33.00
Trans.	3- 6 in.	.85	1.75	6.50	30.35	58.50
Trans.	6- 9 in.	1.25	2.75	9.00	41.50	80.00
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.85	3.95	13.50	63.75	.....

<b>SPRUCE, COLORADO</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	.90	3.00	14.50	27.50
Sdls.	6- 8 in.	.....	1.15	4.00	17.85	34.50
Sdls.	8-10 in.	.....	1.55	5.75	25.50	48.50
Trans.	3- 6 in.	.90	1.55	5.75	25.50	48.50
Trans.	6- 9 in.	1.10	2.25	8.25	39.50	75.00
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.75	3.75	12.50	60.00	.....

<b>SPRUCE, NORWAY</b>						
Sdls.	4- 6 in.	.....	.55	1.85	8.85	17.15
Sdls.	6- 8 in.	.....	.65	2.25	10.35	19.50
Sdls.	8-10 in.	.....	1.00	3.50	17.25	33.00
Trans.	6- 9 in.	.75	1.45	5.25	24.75	46.50
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.00	1.85	6.75	31.50	59.75
Trans.	12-18 in.	1.25	2.25	8.25	39.50	75.00

<b>SPRUCE, WHITE</b>						
Trans.	3- 6 in.	.65	1.00	3.50	17.25	33.00
Trans.	6- 9 in.	.75	1.45	5.25	24.75	46.50
Trans.	9-12 in.	1.00	1.85	6.75	31.50	59.75
Trans.	12-18 in.	1.75	3.75	12.00	.....	.....



All Deciduous Windbreak Trees are **PREPAID**

**ASH**—One of the most dependable Windbreak and Woodlot trees. Very resistant to drought.

**CARAGANA**—Sometimes called Siberian Pea Tree. The best tree for Hedges, low windbreaks, and snow catches. Perfectly hardy, stands the most extreme dry conditions of the Northwest. Thrives in any soil.

**ELM, AMERICAN**—A hardy tree of quite rapid growth. One of our most popular native trees.

**ELM, CHINESE**—Siberian Type or Northern strain. We offer only the hardy Siberian type of Chinese Elm. This is a fast growing strain that is acknowledged as being perfectly hardy and drought resistant. You can have an effective windbreak in 3 years time. In that time the Siberian type of Chinese Elm will range from 10 to 15 feet high. Chinese Elm is our most popular and, in our opinion, undoubtedly the

best tree for a fast growing, effective windbreak or woodlot. Plant 6 to 8 feet apart each way.

**POPLAR, LOMBARDY**—Valuable tree where a quick screen or windbreak is desired. An upright growing tree. Plant 4 to 6 feet apart.

**POPLAR, NORWAY**—One of the most dependable of the faster growing trees. Drought resistant.

**OLIVE, RUSSIAN**—The Russian Olive branches close to the ground, attaining an ultimate height of about thirty feet. Space 3 to 5 feet apart in the row and these trees will develop a solid wall of silvery green foliage. Thrives under the most adverse conditions of soil and climate. Russian Olive is ideal for a snow cache planted outside the taller trees.

**WILLOW, GOLDEN**—One of the best trees for wet soils where many other varieties do not thrive.

## PRICES OF DECIDUOUS WINDBREAK TREES

All Deciduous Windbreak Trees are **PREPAID**

	10	50	100	500	1000		10	50	100	500	1000
<b>ASH, GREEN</b>						<b>LOCUST, HONEY</b>					
6-12 in. ....	\$.45	\$.80	\$ 3.00	\$ 5.00		6-12 in. ....	\$.65	\$1.00	\$4.00	\$6.85	
12-18 in. ....	.65	1.15	5.50	9.00		12-18 in. ....	1.00	1.50	6.85	11.85	
18-24 in. ....	1.00	1.60	6.75	11.00		18-24 in. ....	1.15	2.00	8.00	15.00	
2- 3 ft. ....	.50	1.25	2.25	9.85	17.85						
3- 4 ft. ....	.60	2.00	3.75	16.50	30.00						
<b>CARAGANA</b>						<b>MAPLE, SOFT</b>					
6-12 in. ....	.65	1.00	4.00	6.85		12-18 in. ....	1.00	1.50	6.85	11.85	
12-18 in. ....	1.00	1.50	6.85	11.85							
18-24 in. ....	1.15	2.00	8.00	15.00							
2- 3 ft. ....	.60	2.00	3.75	16.50	.....						
<b>ELM, AMERICAN</b>						<b>MULBERRY, RUSSIAN</b>					
6-12 in. ....	.55	.95	3.75	6.00		6-12 in. ....	.65	1.00	4.00	6.85	
12-18 in. ....	.70	1.25	5.75	10.25		12-18 in. ....	1.00	1.50	6.85	11.85	
18-24 in. ....	1.00	1.70	7.25	12.00		18-24 in. ....	1.15	2.00	8.00	15.00	
2- 3 ft. ....	.50	1.35	2.35	10.75	18.50						
3- 4 ft. ....	.75	2.25	4.25	18.50	.....						
<b>ELM, CHINESE</b>						<b>POPLAR, LOMBARDY</b>					
6-12 in. ....	.55	.95	3.75	6.00		1- 2 ft. ....	1.50	2.50	10.50	.....	
12-18 in. ....	.70	1.25	5.75	10.25		2- 3 ft. ....	.75	3.00	4.85	19.50	.....
18-24 in. ....	1.00	1.70	7.25	12.00		3- 4 ft. ....	1.00	4.50	7.50	32.50	.....
2- 3 ft. ....	.50	1.35	2.35	10.75	18.50	4- 5 ft. ....	1.50	5.25	8.75	37.50	.....
3- 4 ft. ....	.75	2.25	4.25	18.50	.....						
<b>HACKBERRY</b>						<b>POPLAR, NORWAY</b>					
6-12 in. ....	1.00	1.50	6.85	11.85		1- 2 ft. ....	1.50	2.50	10.50	.....	
12-18 in. ....	1.15	2.00	8.00	15.00		2- 3 ft. ....	.75	3.00	4.85	19.50	.....
18-24 in. ....	1.25	2.25	10.35	.....		3- 4 ft. ....	1.00	4.50	7.50	32.50	.....
2- 3 ft. ....	1.50	4.00	.....	.....		4- 5 ft. ....	1.50	5.25	8.75	37.50	.....
<b>LOCUST, BLACK</b>						<b>OLIVE, RUSSIAN</b>					
6-12 in. ....	.65	1.00	4.00	6.85		6-12 in. ....	.65	1.15	4.75	8.59	
12-18 in. ....	1.00	1.50	6.85	11.85		12-18 in. ....	.50	1.25	2.25	9.85	17.85
18-24 in. ....	1.15	2.00	8.00	15.00		18-24 in. ....	.60	2.00	3.75	16.85	30.00
2- 3 ft. ....	1.25	2.25	10.35	19.85	.....	2- 3 ft. ....	.75	2.60	4.50	20.35	38.85
3- 4 ft. ....	1.50	3.75	.....	.....							
<b>WILLOW, GOLDEN</b>						<b>WILLOW, GOLDEN</b>					
6-12 in. ....	.65	1.00	4.00	6.85		1- 2 ft. ....	1.25	2.00	8.85	.....	
12-18 in. ....	1.00	1.50	6.85	11.85		2- 3 ft. ....	.50	1.85	3.25	15.00	.....
18-24 in. ....	1.15	2.00	8.00	15.00		3- 4 ft. ....	.65	2.50	4.50	19.85	.....
2- 3 ft. ....	1.25	2.25	10.35	19.85	.....						
3- 4 ft. ....	1.50	3.75	.....	.....							

# Shade Trees • BRING BEAUTY AND COMFORT

## WHERE TO PLANT TREES

Trees planted about the house should accomplish the two-fold purpose of framing the view of the house, and providing shade at the right place and at the time of day when it is needed. Trees planted nearer the corners of the house, rather than directly in front, will greatly enhance the appearance of the home and provide needed shade.

Ordinarily trees should be planted sufficiently far apart to allow them to develop naturally. An exception is when they are used for screening out some unsightly view or for windbreak purposes. Small, ornamental trees display their flower or fruit to advantage either on lawn or in the border.

**ASH, GREEN (*Fraxinus lanceolata*)**—A good fast growing tree. Perfectly hardy and stands drought well.

**ASH, EUROPEAN MOUNTAIN (*Sorbus aucuparia*)**—A beautiful lawn tree which is very attractive the latter part of the summer, when it is covered with masses of red berries. Height 15 to 18 feet.

**ASH, WAFER (Hop Tree)**—A large shrub or small tree growing 10 to 15 feet.

**BASSWOOD (American Linden) (*Tilia americana*)**—A very hardy tree that is used extensively in place of the Catalpa in our Northern climate.

**BIRCH, CUTLEAF WEEPING (*Betula pendula gracilis*)**—A striking, erect tree with slender drooping branches and finely cut leaves. The bark is white like the ordinary native Birch. There is no tree to take the place of Cutleaf Birch for individual planting on the lawn.

**BIRCH, AMERICAN WHITE (*Betula alba*)**—A medium sized tree native to Minnesota with beautiful white bark.

**BUTTERNUT (*Juglans cinera*)**—A well-known hardy, nut bearing tree.

**CATALPA, WESTERN (*Catalpa speciosa*)**—Very fragrant attractive flowers in large panicles. Large, heart shaped leaves.

**CRAB, BECHTEL'S DOUBLE FLOWERING (*Malus ioensis flora plena*)**—A large shrub or small tree attaining a height of about 10 feet. Produces an abundance of double pink flowers in May, resembling miniature roses. Very fragrant. Hardy.

**CRAB, DOLGO (*Malus*)**—A very ornamental crab producing an abundance of brilliant red fruits that stay on late in the fall.

**CRAB, HOPA**—A good upright growing ornamental crab. Small brilliant red fruit remaining on tree until autumn. Leaves are dark green with red cast. Beautiful, single, red blossoms cover the tree in early spring. Hardy, blooms young.

**CRAB, RED SILVER**—Cut leaved, maroon red, and silver foliage. Bright red fruit. Tree reaches an ultimate height of 25 to 30 feet.

**ELM, AMERICAN (*Ulmus americana*)**—A magnificent tree growing 60 to 80 feet high, with drooping, spreading branches. One of the grandest of our native trees.

**ELM, CHINESE (*Ulmus pumila*)**—A fast growing tree. Foliage very fine textured. A very good ornamental and windbreak tree which stands the drought exceedingly well.

**ELM, LAKE CITY**—A grafted form of the American Elm. Grow very uniform and symmetrical. Most prefer these when seen alongside the common American Elm.

**HONEYLOCUST (*Gleditsia triacanthos*)**—One of our hardier, large growing trees. Covered with white flowers in June.

**MAPLE, NORWAY (*Acer platanoides*)**—A hardwood tree resembling Sugar Maple in appearance. Dark green foliage. Makes a beautiful shade or street tree.

**MAPLE, SCHWEDLER'S REDLEAF (*Acer platanoides schwedleri*)**—A very ornamental hardwood tree. Foliage is bright red in the early part of the summer and then again in autumn.

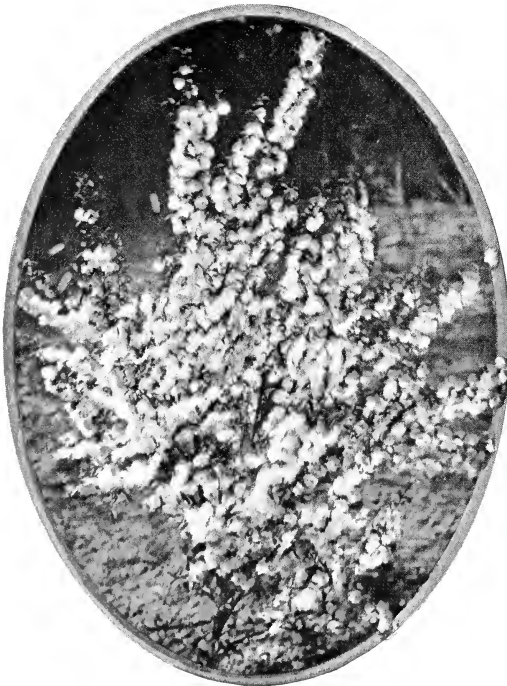
**MAPLE, SOFT OR SILVER (*Acer dasycarpum*)**—One of the best rapid growing shade trees.

**MAPLE, SUGAR OR HARD (*Acer saccharum*)**—Symmetrical tree with a round dense head. Bright green foliage that turns to red in the fall.

**MAPLE, WIER CUT LEAF (*Acer saccharum wieri*)**—A graceful growing tree with delicately cut leaves. Fast growing.

**MULBERRY, RUSSIAN (*Morus alba tatarica*)**—A low growing, very bushy topped small tree. Leaves are small and many lobed. The edible fruit is sweet and resembles a blackberry.

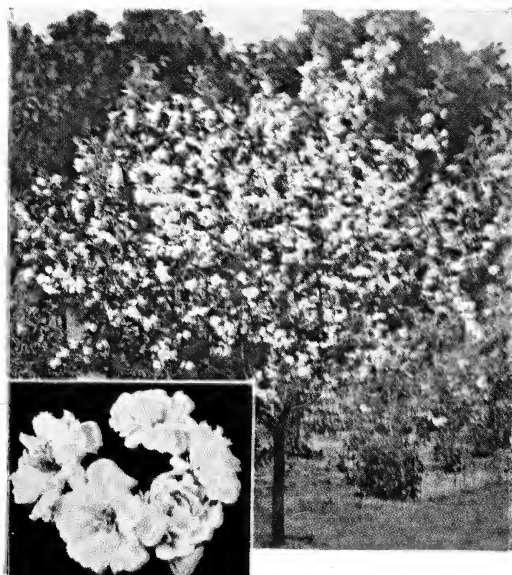
**PLUM, CISTENA (*Prunus cistena*)**—See Page 28.



Double Flowering Plum



Lombardy Poplar and Chinese Elm



Bechtel's Double Flowering Crab

**PLUM, DOUBLE FLOWERING** (*Prunus triloba plena*)—See Page 28.

**PLUM, NEWPORT** (*Prunus Newport*)—Small tree with shining purple leaves which hold their color well during the summer.

**POPLAR, BOLLEANA** (*Populus alba bolleana*)—One of the most desirable upright growing poplars. A tall, slender tree, leaves deeply cut and bright silver underneath. Bark is an attractive green throughout the year.

**POPLAR, LOMBARDY** (*Populus nigra italica*)—A very slender tree which grows to a great height. Used very effectively in landscape plantings where some point is to be emphasized or to screen off some undesirable scene.

**WALNUT, BLACK** (*Juglans nigra*)—One of the hardier nut-bearing trees.

**WILLOW, NIOBE WEeping** (*Salix alba fragilis*)—A small tree with graceful, golden, drooping branches. One of the best.

## PRICE OF DECIDUOUS TREES

When ordering 5 or more of a size and variety, deduct 10% from these prices. Note that the larger sizes are quoted according to caliper.

	2-3'	3-4'	4-5'	5-6'	6-8'	8-10'	11½"
Ash, Green	\$ . . .	\$ . . .	\$ . . .	\$ .50	\$ .75	\$1.00	\$ . . .
Ash, Mountain	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.25	1.50	2.25	.. . .
Ash, Wafer	.30	.50	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Basswood	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.00	1.50	2.50
Birch, Cut Leaf Weeping	.. . .	1.25	.. . .	2.50	3.25	4.25	5.25
Birch, American White	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.25	1.75	2.50	3.50
Butternut	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.75	2.50	.. . .
Catalpa	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.25	.. . .	.. . .
Crab, Bechtel's	.75	1.25	2.00	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Crab, Dolgo	.. . .	.. . .	1.25	1.75	2.50	.. . .	.. . .
Crab, Hopa	.. . .	.75	1.25	1.75	2.50	.. . .	.. . .
Crab, Red Silver	.. . .	.75	1.25	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Elm, American, 2" @ \$2.50, 2½" @ \$3.50, 3" @ \$5.00	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.75	1.00	2.00
Elm, Lake City	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.00	2.00
Elm, Chinese, 2" @ \$2.50, 2½" @ \$3.50, 3" @ \$5.00	.. . .	.. . .	.35	.50	.75	1.00	2.00
Honey Locust	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.00	1.50	2.00	.. . .
Maple, Norway	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.00
Maple, Schwedler	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	2.50	3.00	4.00	.. . .
Maple, Soft or Silver	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.75	1.00	1.25	2.00
Maple, Sugar or Hard	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	1.50	2.00	3.00	.. . .
Maple, Wier's Cut Leaf	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	2.00	2.50	.. . .
Mulberry, Russian	.. . .	.. . .	.75	1.00	2.00	.. . .	.. . .
Plum, Cistena	.50	.75	1.00	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Plum, Double Flowering	.50	.75	1.00	1.25	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Plum, Newport	.. . .	.. . .	1.00	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Poplar, Bolleana	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.75	1.00	1.50	2.00
Poplar, Lombardy	.. . .	.. . .	.35	.50	.75	1.00	1.50
Walnut, Black	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	2.00	3.00	.. . .
Willow, Niobe Weeping	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.75	1.00	1.50	2.00

# EVERGREENS



Concolor Fir

Evergreens present a broad opportunity for plant lovers to produce rich and beautiful effects that cannot be surpassed by any other class of plants. Evergreens are used as specimens on lawns, also extensively for massing, shelterbelts, screens, hedges, etc. Many varieties adapt themselves and are indispensable in your foundation planting. They form perfect backgrounds for the flowering shrubs of early spring, for the berries of autumn and winter's tracery of bright bark and twigs. Beautiful beds of permanent color are formed by grouping together sorts of moderate growth with contrasting foliage. . . . To be successful

## ARBORVITAE

**AMERICAN** (*Thuja occidentalis*)—Does well in a sunny location but will stand some shade. A moist location is preferred.

**GLOBE** (*Thuja occidentalis globosa*)—A globe shaped Arborvitae which does not require pruning to retain its shape. Dwarf in habit.

**PYRAMIDAL** (*Thuja occidentalis pyramidalis*)—Undoubtedly the most popular form of Arborvitae today. This tree fills a real need in landscaping and has a place of importance in practically every evergreen planting. Thrives best in a south or east exposure.

**SIBERIAN** (*Thuja occidentalis wareana*)—A dwarf that can be trimmed to a globe or short pyramidal shape. The hardiest of the Arborvitae.

## FIR

**BALSAM** (*Abies balsamea*)—An erect, fast growing tree with deep green foliage.

**CONCOLOR** (*Abies concolor*)—An upright, symmetrical tree. Striking foliage varying from light green to deep soft blue.

## JUNIPER

**CANNART** (*Jun. virginiana cannarti*)—A pyramidal tree with rich, green foliage. Used sometimes in place of Pyramidal Arborvitae because of its hardiness.

**CHINESE** (*Jun. chinensis*)—Pyramidal tree of extremely robust nature.

**CHINESE PYRAMIDAL** (*Juniper chinensis pyramidalis*)—A very compact tree growing extremely narrow.

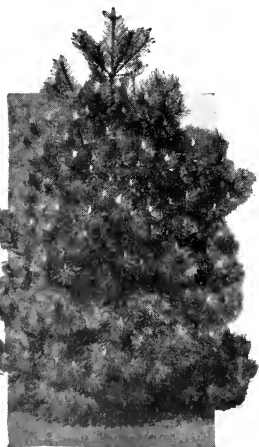
**DUNDEE** (*Jun. virginiana pyramidiformia hillii*)—A recent introduction which has proven hardy and valuable in any landscape planting. It is superior to the Red Cedar because of its symmetrical compact growth and attractive coloring. Foliage is bluish-gray in the spring and summer and changes to a plum-like color in the fall and winter. Reaches a height of about 15 feet unless sheared.

**GLAUCA** (*Jun. virginiana glauca*)—Similar in habit of growth to Cannart. Foliage a bright silver.

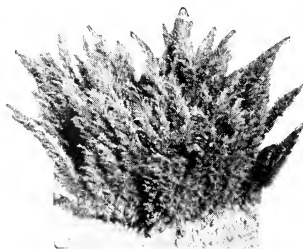
**MEYERS'** (*Jun. squamata meyerii*)—A unique plant of recent introduction with irregular growth. A very odd evergreen that can be used in an informal foundation planting. Height about 3 feet.

## PATHFINDER (*Jun. scopolorum pathfinder*)

—A new introduction that promises to be one of our best pyramidal growing of the Silver Cedars. Very narrow and compact in habit of growth. Extremely blue. We offer only a limited number of these this year.



Scotch Pine



Savin's Juniper



Dundee

# For Stately Beauty

in planting evergreens, the planter should use great care to obtain stock that has been frequently transplanted while growing to insure a thick, fibrous root system. We are very careful to offer only such stock as will measure up to these very important requirements, thereby saving our customers from disappointment. . . . In the larger size Evergreens it is necessary, for the best results, to ball and burlap the roots. This consists of digging the trees with a solid ball of dirt and wrapping in burlap so that the roots are not disturbed. . . . We keep a large assortment of evergreens in our sales yard, dug fresh every day, and consequently, it is not necessary to go out into the fields to select your trees.



**Balsam**

## JUNIPER—Continued

**RED CEDAR (Jun. virginiana)**—This tree is valuable for group plantings as well as for specimen trees. As winter comes on, the tips of the new foliage present a brownish appearance and make a very beautiful picture.

**SAVIN (Jun. Sabina)**—A beautiful dwarf spreading Cedar. Dark green foliage. One of the best dwarf evergreens for foundation and group plantings.

**SILVER (Jun. Scopulorum)**—Similar to Red Cedar except that it is a beautiful silvery color.

**WELCHI (Jun. scopulorum welchi)**—Foliage is very fine and green in color. A pyramidal tree, retaining its slender habit without pruning. This is one of the new varieties of grafted Scopulorum and is without a doubt the best of the green types. Retains its color throughout the year.

## PINE

**AUSTRIAN (P. nigra)**—A very symmetrical upright growing Pine. One of our best Pines for specimen or group plantings.

**MUGHO (P. montana mughus)**—Of low, dense, spreading growth, with very dark green foliage. Very hardy. Ideal as dwarf specimen plants.

**NORWAY (P. resinosa)**—An ornamental Pine for quick growth. It is also an exceptionally fine windbreak tree.

**SCOTCH (P. sylvestris)**—This is a rugged grower and will stand a great deal of wind and drought. A very good windbreak tree.

## SPRUCE

**BLACK HILLS (Picea canadensis albertiana)**—Next to the Colorado Spruce these trees are the most popular of the Evergreens. They are noted for their deep green color and symmetrical habit of growth.

**COLORADO BLUE (Picea pungens glauca)**—This is the most popular Evergreen for specimen planting. Color of the foliage ranges from green to a silvery blue. We have a very fine large stock of this variety and offer unlimited selection.

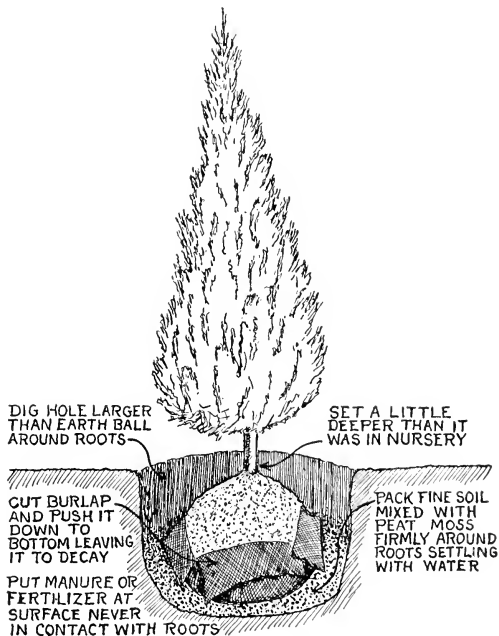
**NORWAY (Picea excelsa)**—The fastest growing variety of Spruce.

**WHITE (Picea canadensis)**—Somewhat similar to Black Hills Spruce but growth is faster and more open.

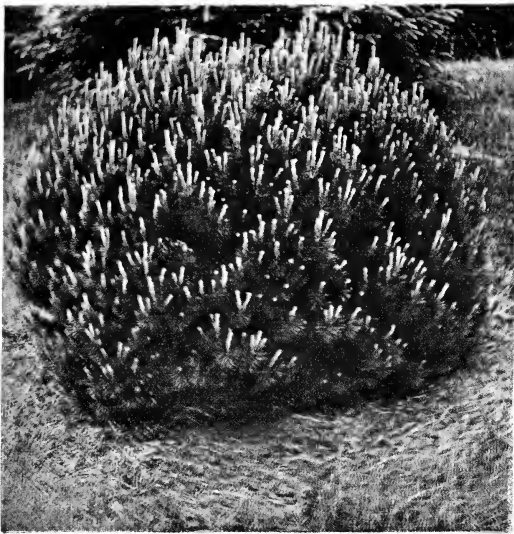
## YEW

**UPRIGHT (Taxus cuspidata)**—The only evergreens that we can safely recommend for complete shade. They thrive in complete or partial shade.

**DWARF (Taxus cuspidata nana)**—A variety of types is available. Yews have a rich, deep green foliage not available in any other variety. The Yews can be used in more varying conditions than any other class of evergreens that we offer. In addition to being able to withstand a great deal of shade. They thrive in open exposed conditions. We offer only a limited supply of these.



**How to Plant Evergreens**



Mugho Pine



**PFITZER** (*Jun. chinensis pfitzeriana*)—A very hardy dwarf evergreen with spreading branches. A fine ornamental evergreen for informal plantings.

#### PRICES OF EVERGREENS

Prices of Evergreens include baling and burlapping, 5 or more of a variety and size entitles you to a 10% discount from these prices.

	12-18"	18-24"	24-30"	30-36"	3-4'	4-5'	5-6'	6-7'
<b>ARBORVITAE</b>								
American.....	\$.....	\$1.50	\$2.00	\$3.00	\$4.00	\$5.50	\$ 7.50	\$ 9.00
Globe.....	2.25	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pyramidal.....	.....	.....	3.00	3.50	5.00	7.50	9.00	.....
Siberian.....	3.25	4.00	6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>FIR</b>								
Balsam.....	.....	1.50	2.25	3.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concolor.....	.....	2.00	3.00	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>JUNIPER</b>								
Andorra.....	1.75	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cannarti.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.50	7.00	10.00	13.00
Chinensis.....	.....	.....	.....	3.50	5.00	7.00	.....	.....
Chinensis Pyramidal.....	.....	.....	.....	4.50	6.00	7.00	.....	.....
Communis.....	1.50	2.00	2.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dundee.....	.....	.....	.....	4.50	6.00	7.00	.....	.....
Glauca.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.50	7.00	10.00	13.00
Meyeri.....	2.50	3.50	5.00	7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pfitzers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12-15" \$2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15-18" 2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pathfinder.....	.....	3.25	4.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Red Cedar.....	.....	.....	2.50	3.50	5.00	7.50	.....	.....
Savins.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12-15" \$2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15-18" 2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silver.....	.....	3.15	4.00	5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Welchii.....	.....	.....	.....	4.50	6.00	8.00	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	6.00	7.50	9.00	.....	.....
<b>PINE</b>								
Austrian.....	.....	.....	2.50	3.00	4.00	6.00	8.00	10.00
Mugho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12-15" \$2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15-18" 2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	.....	3.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12-15" \$2.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15-18" 2.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	3.50	4.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scotch.....	.....	.....	.....	2.50	3.50	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	2.50	3.50	5.00	.....	.....
<b>SPRUCE</b>								
Black Hills.....	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.50	5.00	7.50	9.00	12.50
Colorado Blue.....	2.50	3.00	4.50	5.50	.....	.....	15.00	22.50
3-3½ ft. \$ 7.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3½-4 ft. 8.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4-4½ ft. 10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4½-5 ft. 12.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado Green.....	.....	2.00	3.00	4.00	.....	.....	12.50	17.50
3-3½ ft. \$ 5.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3½-4 ft. 6.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4-4½ ft. 8.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4½-5 ft. 10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	.....	.....	2.00	2.50	3.50	5.00	6.00	.....
White.....	.....	1.50	2.50	3.00	4.00	7.00	9.00	.....
<b>TAXUS</b>								
Dwarf.....	3.25	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Upright.....	2.75	3.50	4.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**FREE DELIVERY**—We prepay transportation charges on all orders of \$25.00 or more (except balled and burlapped evergreens) within 500 miles of St. Paul.



# Flowering SHRUBS

Our homes become homes in the true sense, only when they are planted. Ornamental shrubs are the foundation of all landscape plantings. They lend a charm and grace to the home grounds that is invaluable. One can have a continuous succession of bloom from early in April to the days when frost nips the flowers of the very latest to bloom. Send for our complete Planting Instruction Booklet.

**ALMOND, DOUBLE FLOWERING** (*Prunus glandulosa*)—Double rose-like, pink flowers cover the branches early in May. Somewhat superior to Flowering Plum except for hardiness.

**BARBERRY, JAPANESE** (*Berberis thunbergii*)—Low growing plant best used as border where view of other objects is not to be obscured. A spreading plant with beautiful foliage turning to scarlet in the latter part of the season. Hardy plant requiring little attention in landscape planting.

\*See Hedge Plants also.

**BARBERRY, REDLEAF** (*Berberis thunbergii atropurpurea*)—A plant similar to Japanese Barberry except the leaves are red all summer. Its deep red leaves add color and contrast to your planting.

**BUCKTHORN, COMMON** (*Rhamnus cathartica*)—A vigorous growing shrub attaining a height of about 8 feet.

\*See Hedge Plants also.

**BUCKTHORN, GLOSSY LEAF** (*Rhamnus frangula*)—Quite similar to common Buckthorn except that the leaves are more shiny and produces red berries in late summer.

\*See Hedge Plants also.

**BUTTERFLY BUSH** (*Buddleia*)—Blooms profusely first year planted, starting in July and lasting through August. Flower, deep purple similar to lilacs. Height 6 feet.

**BURNING BUSH, WINGED** (*Euonymus alatus*)—Spreading in growth with peculiar corky bark along branches. Small, oval leaves. Very ornamental scarlet berries. The foliage turns a beautiful crimson in Autumn. Height about 6 feet.

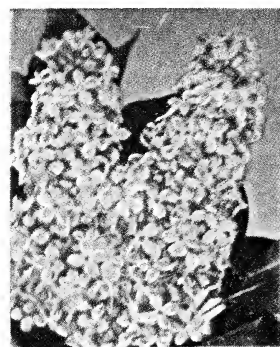
**BURNING BUSH, WAHOO** (*Euonymus atropurpureus*)—An upright growing shrub. Height 6 to 8 feet. Attractive bark, covered with brilliant red berries during fall and early winter.

**CARAGANA, ARBORESCENS** (*Siberian Pea Tree*) (*Caragana arborescens*)—Light green foliage. Extremely hardy and also stands dry, exposed positions. Height 6 to 10 feet.

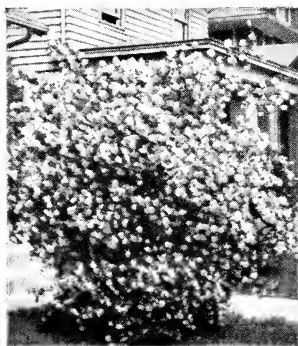
\*See Hedge Plants also.



Cranberry bush



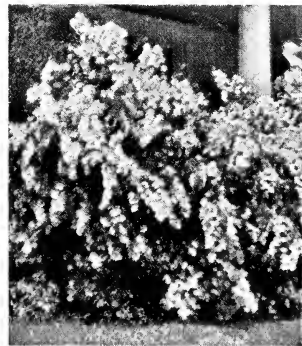
French Lilac



Mockorange, Lemoine



Spirea Anthony Waterer



Bridal Wreath



# BAILEY'S



# SHRUBS

GROWN IN YOUR  
CLIMATE—WILL THRIVE  
IN YOUR CLIMATE!

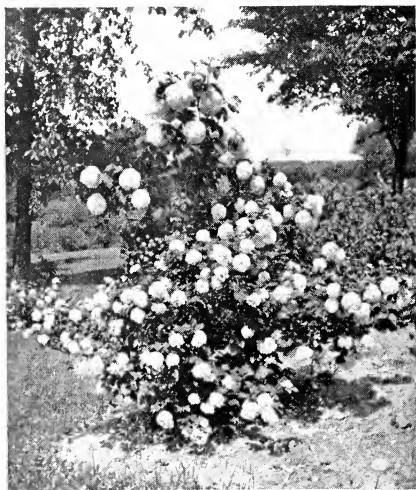


White Snowberry

**CARAGANA, DWARF** (*Caragana Pygmaea*)—An attractive dwarf shrub not getting more than 18 to 24 inches in height. Very small leaves giving the appearance of a delicate, graceful shrub. \*See Hedge Plants also.

**COTONEASTER, PEKING** (*Cotoneaster acutifolia*)—Attractive, beautifully formed shrub with thick, glossy leaves turning to red in the fall. Small white flowers in early summer followed by large black berries which remain on the bush nearly all winter. Perfectly hardy.

\*See Hedge Plants also.



Snowball

**CRAB, BECHTEL'S FLOWERING, DOLGO, HOPA, AND RED SILVER** (See Page 20).

**CRANBERRYBUSH, EUROPEAN** (*Viburnum opulus*)—A very ornamental shrub with white flowers in late spring followed by bright scarlet berries. Height 8 feet.

**CURRENT, ALPINE** (*Ribes alpinum*)—A dense growing shrub with fine dark green leaves. Height 3 to 4 feet. Very desirable plant where the soil is well drained. \*See Hedge Plants also.

**CURRENT, YELLOW FLOWERING** (*Ribes aureum*)—One of the earliest shrubs to bloom in the spring. Covered with bright yellow flowers. Height, three to five feet.

**DOGWOOD, GOLDEN TWIGGED** (*Cornus stolonifera lutea*)—Similar to Red Twigg except that the bark is yellow and the bush is more dense in its habit of growth.

**DOGWOOD, RED TWIGGED** (*Cornus siberica*)—Ultimate height of 8 to 10 feet with clusters of white flowers, succeeded by ornamental berries in the fall. Stem and branches turn a blood red in winter.

**DOGWOOD, VARIEGATED** (*Cornus mas elegantissima*)—Similar to Red Twigg except the leaves are green with white stripe through center. A very desirable shrub for group planting.

**ELDER, CUTLEAF** (*Sambucus canadensis acutiloba*)—About the same habits of growth as common Elder with green foliage which is very deeply cut. Adds a delicate appearance to a group of shrubs.

**HONEYSUCKLE, BELLA ROSEA** (*Lonicera bella rosea*)—Quite similar to the Tatarian Honeysuckle, except that the foliage is more dense. Upright in growth, attaining a height of about 8 feet.

**HONEYSUCKLE, MORROW** (*Lonicera morrowi*)—Blooms freely, covered with bright red berries from August until winter. Pink blossoms. Height 5 to 6 feet.

**HONEYSUCKLE, TATARIAN PINK** (*Lonicera tatarica rosea*)—Very attractive shrub that produces an abundance of fragrant flowers in the spring, and bright red berries in autumn. Upright in growth and attains height of about 8 feet.

\*See Hedge Plants also.

**HYDRANGEA, PEEGEE** (*Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora*)—Every home should have some of these in the yard. Blooms in late summer. Flowers white at first, turning to pink and later purple. Does well in partial shade.

**HYDRANGEA SNOWHILL** (*Hydrangea arborescens grandiflora*)—Excellent for borders or low foundation planting. Blooms profusely in July and first of August. Height 3 to 5 feet. Well adapted to shady places.

**LILAC, COMMON PURPLE** (*Syringa vulgaris*).





Rouen Lilac

**LILAC, FRENCH HYBRIDS** (*Syringa vulgaris*—**Horticultural varieties**)—The bushes are smaller than the Common Lilac. Flower stalks of the hybrids are many times as large as the common lilac. It is not uncommon to see flower spikes fifteen inches long. The beauty of these shrubs is appreciated by the public as is shown by the great demand.

## LILAC, FRENCH HYBRIDS—Continued

**Belle de Nancy**—Produces great panicles of satiny rose blooms with red centers.

**Chas. Joly**—Strong grower, producing large panicles of double red flowers.

**Marie Le Gray**—Profuse blooming white lilac. Bush somewhat dwarf in growth.

**Gloire de Moulins**—Dark purple, single.

**LILAC, ROUEN** (*Syringa rothomagensis*)—Sometimes known as Persian. A very profuse blooming, red lilac. The plants do not grow more than 5 to 6 feet.

**MAPLE, GINNALA** (*Acer ginnala*)—A rather tall growing very attractive shrub. Height about 8 feet with attractive leaves turning to a beautiful red fall coloring.

**MOCKORANGE, GOLDEN** (*Philadelphus aurea*)—A compact shrub of an ultimate height of 4 feet with very brilliant yellow foliage. It is a mass of white flowers in May and June.

**MOCKORANGE, LARGE FLOWERED** (*Philadelphus grandiflora*)—A very large flowered variety of Mockorange. Excellent as screen and in the shrub border. Height 8 to 10 feet.

**MOCKORANGE, LEMOINE** (*Philadelphus lemoine*)—A dwarf variety attaining a height of 4 feet. Very fragrant.

**MOCKORANGE, SWEET SCENTED** (*Philadelphus coronarius*)—One of the older varieties and truly a noble one. It is GOOD ENOUGH WITHOUT IMPROVING. Flowers are pure white, very fragrant and are borne very freely on the large shrub. This variety is extra hardy, growing about 6 to 8 feet high and is one of the most popular shrubs planted today.

## HANDY REFERENCE LIST OF ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS

### Dwarf Shrubs—Up to 5 ft.

Barberries  
Alpine Currant  
Butterfly Bush  
Dwarf Caragana  
Snowhill Hydrangea  
Lemoine Mockorange  
Golden Mockorange  
Dwarf Ninebark  
Snowberry  
Spireas  
Privet

### Medium Shrubs—5 to 8 ft.

Flowering Almond  
Burning Bush  
Caragana Arborescens  
Cotoneaster  
Cranberrybush  
Variegated Dogwood  
Morrow Honeysuckle  
Peegee Hydrangea  
Mockoranges  
Flowering Plum  
Cistena Plum  
Snowball  
Tamarix  
Flowering Currant

### Tall Shrubs—8 ft. and up

Bechtel's Crab  
Buckthorns  
Dolgo Crab  
Hopa Crab  
Red Silver Crab  
Dogwoods  
Elders  
Ginnala Maple  
Newport Plum  
Tatarian Honeysuckle  
Russian Olive

### Shrubs for Low Foundations

Spireas  
Alpine Currant  
Barberry  
Snowberry  
Hydrangea  
Golden Mockorange

### Shrubs for Screening Purposes

Honeysuckles  
Lilacs  
Mockoranges  
Elders  
Dogwoods  
Flowering Plums  
Flowering Crabs  
Buckthorns

### Attractive Bark

Dogwoods  
Burning Bush  
Russian Olive

### Shrubs with Colored Leaves

Golden Elder  
Golden Mockorange  
Redleaf Barberry  
Cistena Plum  
Newport Plum  
Variegated Dogwood

### Shrubs that do well in Shade

Spireas  
Japanese Barberry  
Hydrangeas  
Honeysuckles  
Dogwoods  
Elders  
Snowberry  
Alpine Currant

### Produce Attractive Berries

Barberries  
Burning Bush  
Cranberrybush  
Honeysuckles  
Snowberry

# Outstanding New and Unusual SHRUBS

**MOCKORANGE, VIRGINAL** (*Philadelphus virginial*)—Medium height, attractive foliage and compact habit. Flowers are large, double, and semi-double.

**NINEBARK** (*Physocarpus opulifolia*)—Blooms in May producing a mass of white flowers. Height 6 to 8 feet.

**NINEBARK, DWARF** (*Physocarpus opulifolia nana*)—A very compact dwarf growing shrub attaining a height of 3 to 4 feet. Foliage a very attractive bright green staying on late in the fall.

**OLIVE, RUSSIAN** (*Elaeagnus angustifolia*)—Large shrub with attractive silver gray foliage. Desirable in large group plantings.

**PLUM, CISTENA** (*Prunus cistena*)—A compact shrub with bright red foliage. Height 6 to 8 feet.

**PLUM, DOUBLE FLOWERING** (*Prunus triloba plena*)—Dwarf in habit, producing masses of double pink flowers in early spring. It is very much like the Pink Double Flowering Almond but is hardier in our climate. Height 6 to 8 feet.

**PRIVET, LODENSE**—A wonderful, dwarf, compact growing shrub. Dark green foliage. Easily trimmed to any desired shape. Height two to three feet. The only privet that is hardy in Minnesota.

**SNOWBALL** (*Viburnum opulus sterile*)—A popular shrub attaining a height of 6 to 8 feet and having large, round, compact, clusters of white flowers in May and June.

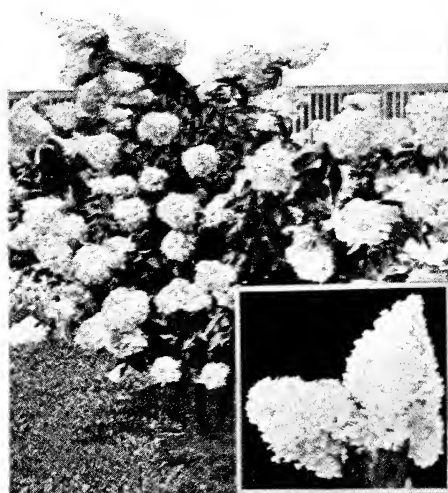
**SNOWBERRY, RED** (Coralberry) (*Symphoricarpos vulgaris*)—A dwarf shrub similar to White Snowberry producing an abundance of bright red berries. Foliage has reddish tinge.

**SNOWBERRY, WHITE** (*Symphoricarpos racemosus*)—Valuable shrub in group plantings. Conspicuous on account of the masses of snow white berries produced in September and remaining on the bushes into the winter months. Height 4 to 5 feet. Pink flowers in July.

**SPIREA, ANTHONY WATERER** (*Sp. bumalda Anthony Waterer*)—Beautiful dark small foliage of dense, rounded growth. Produces an abundance of rose crimson flowers during July and August. Height about 2 feet. Well adapted for foundation and low border plantings.



Hydrangea Snowhill



Hydrangea, Peegee



Red Barberry

**SPIREA, ASH-LEAVED (Sp. sorbifolia)**—One of the earliest shrubs to come into leaf in the spring. Long white spikes of flowers in June and July.

**SPIREA, BILLIARD (Sp. billiardi)**—An upright growing shrub with narrow, dense spikes of bright pink flowers in July and throughout August. Height 5 to 6 feet.

**SPIREA, CALLOSA ALBA**—Similar to Anthony Waterer in growth and habit. Produces an abundance of white flowers June to August.

**SPIREA, FROEBEL (Sp. froebeli)**—Somewhat similar to Anthony Waterer except it is a stronger grower and reaches a height of three feet. Pink flowers in August.

**SPIREA, GARLAND (Sp. arguta)**—Very fine textured, light green foliage. Producing an abundance of small white flowers early in the spring. Height about 4 feet.

**SPIREA, THUNBERG (Sp. thunbergi)**—Foliage is similar to Garland. Attains height of about three feet. Abundance of white flowers in early spring.

**SPIREA, VANHOUTTE (Bridalweath) (Sp. vanhouttei)**—Very desirable on account of its beautiful foliage and graceful habit of growth as well as the masses of white flowers.

\*See Hedge Plants also.

**SUMAC, CUTLEAF (Rhus glabra laciniata)**—An extremely graceful shrub when in leaf. Leaves are long and deeply cut. Height about 6 feet.



Pink Tatarian Honeysuckle

**TAMARIX, KASHGAR (Tamarix hispida)**—Fine foliage producing a fern-like effect. Attains a height of 6 to 8 feet. Pink flowers in July and August.

PRICES OF SHRUBS

When ordering 5 or more of a variety and size deduct 10% from these prices.

	12-18"	18-24"	2-3'	3-4'
Almond, Pink.....	\$ . . .	\$ .40	\$ .60	\$ . . .
Barberry, Japanese. . .	.25	.35	.50	. . .
Barberry, Red. . . . .	.50	.75	1.00	. . .
Buckthorn, Common. . .	.15	.20	.35	.50
Buckthorn, Glossy Leaf . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Butterfly Bush. . . . .	. . .	.30	.35	.50
Burning Bush, Winged . .	. . .	.75	1.25	. . .
Burning Bush, Wahoo . . .	. . .	.35	.60	.85
Caragana, Arborescens . .	. . .	.25	.50	.75
Caragana, Dwarf. . . . .	.40	.60	. . .	. . .
Cotoneaster, Acut. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Crab, Bechtel's. . . . .	. . .	.50	.75	1.25
Crab, Dolgo. . . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	.50
Crab, Hopa. . . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	.75
Crab, Red Silver. . . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	.75
Craberry Bush, . . . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
European. . . . .	.25	.35	.50	. . .
Currant, Alpine. . . . .	.35	.50	.75	. . .
Currant, Yellow . . . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Flowering. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	. . .
Dogwood, Golden. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Dogwood, Red Twigged . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Dogwood, Variegated. . .	. . .	.50	.75	1.00
Elder, Cut Leaf. . . . .	. . .	. . .	.50	.75
Honeysuckle, Bella . . . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Rosea. . . . .	. . .	.30	.40	.50
Honeysuckle, Morrowi . .	. . .	.30	.40	.50
Honeysuckle, Tat. Pink . .	. . .	.30	.40	.50
Hydrangea, Peegee. . . . .	.35	.50	.75	1.00
Hydrangea, Snowhill. . . .	.35	.50	.75	1.00
Lilac, Common. . . . .	. . .	. . .	.40	.60
Lilac, French Hybrids . . .	. . .	.60	.85	1.25
Belle de Nancy—rose with red centers	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Chas. Joly—dark red	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Marie Le Gray—white	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Gloire de Mouline—dark purple single	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .

	12-18"	18-24"	2-3'	3-4'
Lilac, Rothmogensis (Rouen) . . . . .	\$ . . .	\$ . . .	\$ .50	\$ .75
Maple, Ginella. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Mockorange, Golden. . . .	.75	1.00	. . .	. . .
Mockorange, Large Flowered. . . . .	. . .	. . .	.50	.75
Mockorange, Lemoine . . . .	. . .	.40	.50	. . .
Mockorange, Sweet Scented. . . . .	. . .	. . .	.50	.75
Mockorange, Virginal . . . .	. . .	.50	.60	.75
Ninebark. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	. . .
Ninebark, Dwarf. . . . .	.20	.35	.50	.75
Olive, Russian. . . . .	. . .	. . .	.50	.75
Plum, Cistena. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Plum, Double Flowering. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Plum, Newport. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Privet, Lodense. . . . .	.30	.50	. . .	. . .
Snowball. . . . .	.25	.35	.50	. . .
Snowberry, Red. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	. . .
Snowberry, White. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Spirea, A. W. . . . .	.35	.50	. . .	. . .
Spirea, Ash-Leaved. . . . .	. . .	.30	.50	.75
Spirea, Billardi. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	.75
Spirea, Collosa Alba. . . . .	. . .	.35	. . .	. . .
Spirea, Froebel. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	. . .
Spirea, Garland. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	. . .
Spirea, Thunberg. . . . .	. . .	.35	.50	. . .
Spirea, Van Houtte. . . . .	. . .	.20	.35	.50
Sumac, Cut Leaf. . . . .	. . .	. . .	.50	.75
Tamarix. . . . .	. . .	. . .	.50	.75

We grade our shrubs according to standards adopted by the American Association of Nurserymen. This assures you of the size shrubs that you will get when ordering from Bailey Nurseries.

Our shrubs are transplanted to the field when one or two years old where they are grown with plenty of room to allow for proper development.

# Heavy-rooted ROSES

## RUGOSA HYBRIDS

The RUGOSA HYBRID Roses are greatly improved over the ordinary Rugosa Rose. They are exceptionally hardy and we offer a nice selection of colors. Flowers are all double.

**AGNES**—The best yellow. Profuse bloomer. Bush is dwarf in habit.

**AMELIA GRAVEREAUX**—Dark, purplish red.

**BLANC DE COUBERT**—A wonderful white rose.

**CONRAD F. MEYER**—Large, double, pink.

**GROOTENDORST**—A beautiful rose producing an abundance of blooms similar to Crimson Baby Rambler. Absolutely hardy and continues to bloom late in the fall.

**HANSA**—Early flowering, combining the ornamental qualities of its Rugosa foliage with the blossom beauty and the perfume of the hybrid perpetuals. The flowers are cup shaped, crimson, and especially fine. Blooms throughout the season.

**SIR THOMAS LIPTON**—Our best hardy white.

## CLIMBING ROSE

**EXCELSA**—A red climbing rose similar to Dorothy Perkins. The beautiful crimson scarlet, double flowers are borne in large clusters and set in glossy, shining foliage.

## MISCELLANEOUS ROSES

**HUGONIS**—An early blooming shrub Rose, producing an abundance of single yellow flowers.

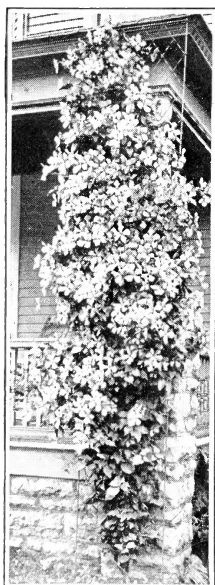
**RUBRIFOLIA**—A shrub Rose of medium height. Foliage and branches are red.



## PRICES OF ROSES

When ordering 5 or more of a variety, deduct 10% from these prices.

	Each
<b>Agnes</b>	
<b>Amelia Gravereaux</b>	
<b>Blanc de Coubert</b>	2 yr. heavy \$ .85
<b>Conrad F. Meyer</b>	2 yr. medium .60
<b>Grootendorst</b>	
<b>Sir Thomas Lipton</b>	
<b>Hugonis</b>	2 yr. heavy .50
<b>Rubrifolia</b>	2 yr. medium .35
<b>Hansa</b>	2 yr. heavy .60
	2 yr. medium .50
<b>Excelsa</b>	2 yr. heavy .75



# Permanent winter-hardy VINES

Vines add charm and beauty to a landscape when properly used. They frequently provide the finishing touches to a planting with variations of foliage, blossoms, and grace.

## PRICES OF VINES

When ordering 5 or more of a variety, deduct 10% from these prices

	1 yr	Strong	2 yr. Strong
<b>Bittersweet</b> .....	\$ .25		\$ .50
<b>Boston Ivy</b> .....			.60
<b>Clematis Jackman</b> .....			1.00
<b>Engelman Ivy</b> .....	.25		.50
<b>Matrimony Vine</b> .....	.25		.35
<b>Honeysuckle, Hall's Japan</b> .....	.25		.50
<b>Honeysuckle, Scarlet Trumpet</b> .....	.25		.50
<b>Virginia Creeper</b> .....	.25		.50

**BITTERSWEET** (*Celastrus scandens*)—Produces an abundance of bright red berries that are used for decorative purposes in the winter. Very hardy.

**BOSTON IVY** (*Ampelopsis veitchii*)—Clings readily to stucco or any rough surface. Leaves hang close to the wall. One of our best clinging vines.

**CLEMATIS, JACKMAN** (*Clematis Jackmani*)—Produces an abundance of large, violet purple blossoms in July and August.

**ENGELMAN IVY** (*Ampelopsis engelmanni*)—There is none better for a clinging vine. Grows very fast and clings to any rough surface.

**HONEYSUCKLE, SCARLET TRUMPET** (*Lonicera sempervirens*)—A strong grower, with deep green foliage. Very free flowering and fragrant. Good for covering banks or trellises.

**VIRGINIA CREEPER** (*Ampelopsis quinquefolia*)—Ideal for covering trellises or fences. Perfectly hardy.

**MATRIMONY VINE** (*Lycium*)—Small purple flowers followed by red fruit.

**HONEYSUCKLE, HALL'S JAPANESE** (*Lonicera japonica halliana*)—Flowers are an intermingling of white and yellow, extremely fragrant. A hardy fast growing flowering vine.

# Hedges Protect and Beautify

For boundary, screen, or barrier, there is nothing more pleasing than a hedge. With their bright green leaves they bring a feeling inspired by the fresh foliage of spring. Whether when formally trained or left to develop naturally, their arched branches, colored foliage, and bright berries are more pleasing than the mechanical effect obtained by the use of a wooden or metal fence. Most hedges are permanent and with the exception of occasional shearing they need little attention after being established.

## PLANTING

Spacing varies with the variety used, but, for most of them 10 to 12 inches is the recommended distance. Honeysuckle and Bridalwreath should be about 1½ feet apart. Most hedges should be severely pruned at the time of planting and after that, an occasional shearing to keep it in shape is all that is necessary.

**BARBERRY, JAPANESE** (*Berberis thunbergi*)—Low growing plant, best adapted for a hedge used as a border where view of objects is not to be obscured. Plant is spreading, turning scarlet at end of season. May be trimmed or left informal.

**BUCKTHORN, COMMON** (*Rhamnus cathartica*)—Probably the best hedge plant where a rather high hedge or screen is wanted. This plant is very hardy, a vigorous grower, standing pruning exceptionally well.

**BUCKTHORN, GLOSSY LEAF** (*Buckthorn frangula*)—Similar to Common Buckthorn except that it is not susceptible to the Oat Rust.

**CARAGANA, DWARF** (*Caragana Pygmaea*)—Ideal for a small form of hedge where it is not necessary to have a hedge over 18 inches high. Stands very dry conditions and will thrive in some of the poorer soils.

**CARAGANA, SIBERIAN PEA-TREE** (*Caragana arborescens*)—Extremely hardy and also stands dry exposed positions. Trims to a nice hedge from 3 to 8 feet high.

**COTONEASTER, PEKING** (*Cotoneaster acutifolia*)—The thick glossy leaves of this beautiful shrub turn to an attractive red in the fall. Stands trimming well. A medium height hedge.

**CURRENT, ALPINE** (*Ribes alpinum*)—This is an exceptionally desirable hedge plant. It retains its dark green foliage very late in the fall. Stands trimming well and produces a very good hedge from 1 to 3 feet high.

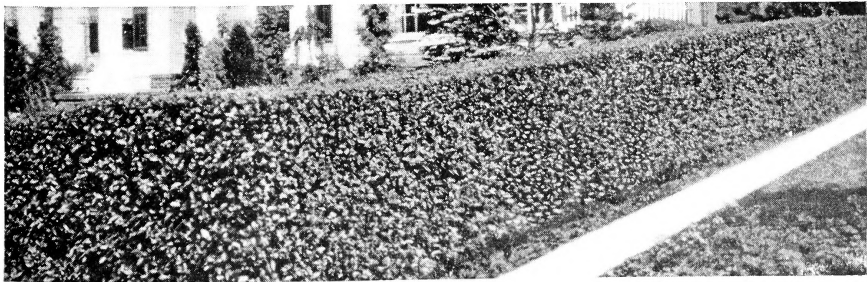
**HONEYSUCKLE, TATARIAN PINK** (*Lonicera tatarica*)—Foliage an attractive dark green. Makes a medium to tall hedge, more attractive when left informal.

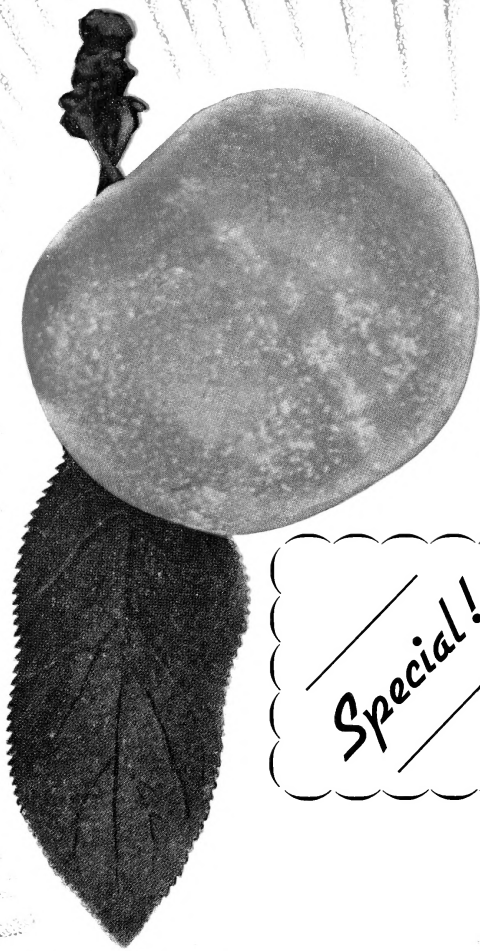
**PRIVET, LODENSE**—A very compact growing, dwarf hedge. Ideal in partial shade.

**SPIREA, VANHOUTTE** (*Bridalwreath*) (*Sp. Vanhouttei*)—A very beautiful hedge requiring no trimming.

## PRICES OF HEDGE PLANTS

	Price per 100				
	10-12"	12-18"	18-24"	2-3'	3-4'
Barberry, Japanese.....	\$10.00	\$20.00	\$25.00	\$27.50	\$.....
Buckthorn, Common.....	.....	5.00	10.00	12.50	17.50
Buckthorn, Glossy Leaf... ..	.....	5.00	10.00	12.50	17.50
Caragana, Arborescens... ..	.....	5.00	10.00	15.00	20.00
Caragana, Dwarf.....	.....	25.00	40.00	.....	.....
Cotoneaster, Acut.....	.....	.....	12.00	17.50	30.00
Current, Alpine.....	15.00	25.00	35.00	.....	.....
Honeysuckle, Tat. Pink.....	.....	10.00	22.50	27.50	35.00
Privet, Lodense..	12.50	17.50	.....	.....	.....
Spirea, Vanhoutte.....	.....	.....	15.00	20.00	30.00





**BARGAIN PLUM AND  
CHERRY SPECIAL**

2 Elliott	2 Nicollet
2 Kaga	2 Oka
2 Compass	2 Sapa

**12 FOR ONLY**

**\$2.70**

**3 to 4 ft. Branched Trees**

*Special!*

**APPLE and PLUM  
ORCHARD**

**14 Apples and 12 Plum and  
Cherries**

**Value \$6.45 . . . for**

**\$6.15**

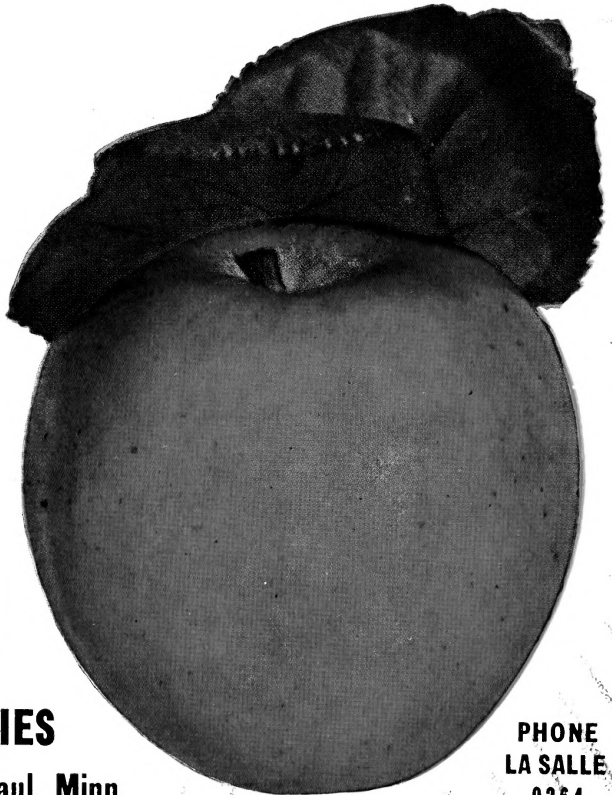
**A Lifetime Apple  
Supply at Bailey's  
Bargain Prices**

4 Wealthy  
4 Haralson  
2 Beacon  
2 Prairie Spy  
2 Whitney

**Fourteen 3 to 4 ft.  
Branched Trees**

**\$3.75**

**PLEASE ORDER  
APPLE SPECIAL**



**J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES**

**Dayton's Bluff Station, St. Paul, Minn.**

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